

**בנק לאומי bank leumi le-israel**



### The weather at major Swissair destinations

10.4.1984	MIN	MAX	WIND	WEATHER
AMSTERDAM	4	10	50	Cloudy
BRUSSELS	6	11	52	Cloudy
BRUXELLES	15	20	55	Clear
CHICAGO	3	11	32	Cloudy
FRANKFURT	0	12	45	Clear
GENEVA	4	10	48	Clear
HELSINKI	3	12	54	Clear
HONG KONG	0	12	55	Clear
LOS ANGELES	13	15	59	Clear
LONDON	13	15	59	Clear
MADRID	6	11	32	Cloudy
MILAN	2	10	41	Cloudy
MUNICH	2	10	41	Cloudy
PARIS	2	10	41	Cloudy
ROME	2	10	41	Cloudy
SARAJEVO	18	24	54	Cloudy
SOFIA	15	23	52	Cloudy
STOCKHOLM	3	10	50	Clear
TOKYO	7	14	57	Cloudy
VIENNA	4	10	48	Clear
ZURICH	6	11	52	Clear

For the latest weather conditions, contact Swissair.

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Tel Aviv: 41 Ben Yehuda St. (03) 243350  
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Haifa: 2 Sea Road (04) 84655

**swissair**

### THE WEATHER

Forecast: Partly cloudy to cloudy with rains in north and centre of country, clearing in the afternoon.

	Yesterday's	Yesterday's	Today's
	Humidity	Min-Max	Max
Jerusalem	43	5-15	16
Golan	55	6-11	12
Nahariya	40	6-9	10
Safed	79	13-17	18
Haifa Port	94	10-14	15
Tiberias	10	10-17	18
Nazareth	40	10-17	18
Afula	57	9-16	17
Shomron	59	14-20	21
Tel Aviv	48	12-22	23
B-G Airport	25	11-26	27
Jericho	25	11-26	27
Gaza	34	11-22	23
Beer Sheva	11	17-28	29
Ellat			

### SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Rotarian Rev. Ake Skoog will speak on "Martin Luther and the Jews" at the weekly meeting of Jerusalem Rotary Club at 1 p.m. today in YMCA.

Dan Rubinowitz of the Nature Protection Society will speak at the weekly meeting of the Haifa Rotary Club, at the Nof Hotel at 1 p.m. today.

### Sir Basil Blackwell, noted publisher, at 94

OXFORD, England (AP). — Sir Basil Blackwell, founder of Blackwell's publishing house and once described as the best-read man in England, has died at his home near here, his family said. He was 94.

Blackwell worked with The Oxford Press before founding B.H. Blackwell Publishers in 1921. He built the humble printing house into an international operation with annual sales of more than £100 million.

Blackwell was knighted by Queen Elizabeth II in 1976 for his services to book publishing. He is survived by one son and three daughters.

### Grenade thrown at vehicle in West Bank

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

A grenade was thrown at a military vehicle near Ofra in the West Bank around noon yesterday. There were no injuries or damage.

Security forces sealed footpaths leading out of the Al-Arub refugee camp near Hebron on Monday evening following a petrol bomb attack on a military vehicle driving past the camp over the weekend. No one was injured and there was no damage in this attack. The camp, which is adjacent to the main Hebron-Jerusalem road, has been the scene of increasing rock-throwing attacks on Israeli traffic in recent months.

Last year the army sealed the main entrances to the camp, leaving only pedestrian approaches. These have now been sealed and residents have to take detours to leave or enter the camp.

### IDF patrol fired on in South Lebanon

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

METULLA. — Israeli troops were involved in three hostile incidents yesterday in South Lebanon, but suffered no casualties.

In the early morning, light weapons fire was directed at an IDF patrol 10 kilometres north of Tyre. Fire was returned.

Later in the day soldiers found a large mine planted in a square in Sidon. It was safely dismantled.

A roadside bomb exploded yesterday afternoon as an IDF patrol passed near the village of Tibnin in South Lebanon. There were no casualties.

UNIFIL — UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar asked the Security Council yesterday to extend the mandate of the UN peace-keeping force in Southern Lebanon for another six months.

The current six-month mandate for the force expires April 19.

Rafaela Prommer and Ron Sarel are pleased to announce their

## MARRIAGE

on April 10, 1984

## HOME NEWS

NEWS BACKGROUND/Robert Rosenberg

# Threat of Jewish terror not ended

According to police sources, there are striking similarities between the group of suspected Jewish terrorists recently arrested in Lifa and the group arrested in Ein Kerem. Both groups are essentially auto-didactic in "a mishmash of religion and cult, hashish and crime, prayer and politics."

One or two of the members of the groups inevitably have a little bit more religious training and have much stronger personalities than the rest.

In the Lifa group, accused of plotting to sabotage al-Aksa mosque, the leader was Shimon Barda, who is still at large.

In the Ein Kerem group the leader was Ami Deri, a "known punk and small time hood" who had previous arrests for minor offences, including hashish possession, theft, robbery and resisting arrest. Deri, 25, turned religious about eight years ago after he crashed a car he had stolen for joyriding.

The police are disconcerted by the ease with which the groups managed to gain access to weapons and grenades and, significantly, the lack of ideological grounding for their actions.

"They are primitives, unable to express themselves in terms more complicated than 'let's screw 'em,'" said one officer familiar with both cases. The officer said they needed "no guru" to formulate their plans, and accused the press of elevating their competence as saboteurs to levels far beyond the ken of either group.

But the police believe that even while the recent arrests have proved their credibility in fighting the phenomenon of internal terror, the two most professional cases of anti-Arab terror remain unsolved: the bombings of three West Bank mayors in 1980, and the murder of three students at the Islamic University of Hebron last summer.

The police say neither the "amateur" nor the "professional" groups need an extensive support organisation.

The recent police successes, starting with the arrest of Yona Avrushmi as a suspect in the Emil Grunzweig slaying last year and culminating in the arrest of the Ein Kerem group over the last two weeks, were based on an extensive network.

This network in large part was put into place by Sgan Nitzav (Chief Superintendent) Rafi Peled, formerly of the Southern District and now of national headquarters. It relied heavily on underworld police informers, who traded their information for an easing-up of police pressure on them.

Typical was Amos Shengloff, an undercover agent "turned" from a criminal to informer for the Avrushmi case, who in the process of working for the police brought in Yitzhak Salomon, the undercover agent who eventually led to the arrest of the Ein Kerem group.

But in the West Bank mayors case and in the Islamic University case, the police play second fiddle to the General Security Services. The GSS, responsible for both investigations, has two key problems. It is difficult to penetrate the deeply motivated and highly ideological small organizations, because everyone knows everybody else in the community, and secondly the rules of evidence make arrests, even on suspicion, extremely difficult.

The penetration problem in large part stems from the belief in investigative circles that the West Bank bombers have no criminal backgrounds and joined together for a one-time attack. The same is suspected of the group that attacked the Islamic University.

In the criminal underworld, it is easy to introduce a new face because it is possible to arrange an

incident that proves the mettle, so to speak, of the candidate with regard to the police. Thus, Yitzhak Salomon was "allowed" to make an escape from police custody in order to prove his style and abilities, as the police sought to introduce him to the Ein Kerem group. And long before he hit upon the sabotage group, he had helped police to make arrests in Ein Kerem for drugs, stolen property and threats.

As one police source said last night: "It's relatively easy to pull the wool over their eyes, to play tricks on them." That is not the case with what the investigative authorities believe to be "the kind of people" responsible for the mayors bombing and the Islamic university murders.

There, the idea of a group acting for the benefit of its ideology is far greater than in the pseudo-religious communities of Lifa or Ein Kerem.

The other big problem is that the political delicacy of the two outstanding West Bank cases makes the need critical for hard and fast evidence against any potential suspects. "The last thing we want," said a source familiar with both investigations, "is an arrest that leads nowhere, not because we aren't sure, but because we can't prove anything."

Said one investigative officer in Jerusalem: "Even if I can narrow down the group to five people, but I'm not sure about one of them, I can't arrest any of them — unless I'm convinced he'll talk about the rest. There's no way I can go to a judge and say 'I think it's four out of these five, but I'm not sure which four.'"

Thus, the successes in the investigations of the last four months have encouraged police and other investigative agencies, proving they can be successful in their work on these sorts of crimes. But they also sense that Israel has not yet seen the end of Jewish terror.



Abandoned automobiles are collected in Jerusalem. (Scoop 80, Yitzhak Elhazar)

(Continued from Page One)

Ma'ariv planned to run an article about the failure in the police intelligence network, and decided that such information could only have come from that group of officers. It was then he decided to seek a court order allowing the tapping of the officers' phones.

Those taps revealed that on March 10 and March 11, Hefetz spoke with four reporters, and according to Itzhan "spoke with them freely about secret and sensitive information."

One cannot define Hefetz's conversation as "mere confirmation," continued Itzhan. "It was much more than that."

Itzhan was particularly outraged that Hefetz made accusations about the police handling of the intelligence material that were "far from the truth."

The country's top law enforcement officer, who came under withering political fire for his decision to suspend Hefetz, said the intelligence material was handled "systematically, professionally, and

### IVIZAN-HEFETZ

over a long period of time." But he also admitted there was "a bureaucratic bungle in the transfer of the information to the intelligence files of the Jerusalem sub-district."

For that reason, said Itzhan — who gave his reply to the High Court the day after an Interior Ministry police controller delivered a judgment similar to Itzhan's about the intelligence document bungle — the information did not reach the special investigating team and the Temple Mount suspects were uncovered "as a result of investigation."

The details that Hefetz gave the reporters, said Itzhan, "are, therefore, very incorrect...and the very act of confirmation of such (incorrect) information gave them authority and reliability (which it didn't rate)." Furthermore, Itzhan continued, Hefetz "wrongly" accused the police of not investigating itself on the matter.

The transcripts of Hefetz's conversations include such passages as a promise to one reporter that "I can bring you all the reports...the police can't make any progress because they won't admit their mistakes."

In the same conversation, Hefetz said, "there could have been a Jihad (holy war). Tel Aviv is okay, national headquarters is okay, and so is the Southern District. But Jerusalem? Something's screwed up there. It's very serious. They're sitting on a scene that is fatal for the people of Israel, for the security of Israel and it has international implications. And they're letting idiots run the show."

In the conversation, according to the transcripts Itzhan brought to court, Hefetz is quoted as saying to the reporter: "Do you understand? They get this story with Avrushmi (the suspect in the Grunzweig slaying) and make a big success out of an accident. Burg describes the investigating team as something greater than Sherlock Holmes. And they're idiots. Idiots. The computer collected all that information, and organized everything, and the one item missing from the computer was the only serious item..."

In fact, according to retired Nitzav Shmuel Eltan's report, the missing intelligence item — about the Lifa group — did eventually reach the computer — but in national headquarters, and not in the Jerusalem sub-district computers.

In another conversation with

another reporter, Hefetz is quoted as saying that if the reporter saw the material that Tel Aviv sent to Jerusalem, he "would fall off his legs." The item was "an atomic bomb" and the "screw up was an atomic screw up," Hefetz said.

The Jerusalem detectives are "idiots whom God couldn't have created," Hefetz continued in the conversation.

Hefetz advised the reporter how to write the story: "Make the analogies, the parallels, say what you think, what you heard from me. Don't quote either Tel Aviv or anyone else. You aren't getting anyone into trouble."

Itzhan learned the next day about the conversations and asked Hefetz for an explanation, to be given to Tat-Nitzav Yoram Gonen, deputy chief of criminal investigations. Nitzav Yehezkel Canty, Hefetz refused to make a statement, but after some discussion with Gonen, agreed to write a report about his conversations with the reporters.

That report, said Itzhan, "was evasive and inaccurate." Hefetz mentioned only one reporter in the statement, for example.

Hefetz's "varying and evasive answers which changed under pressure...are all unbecoming to an officer of the rank" that Hefetz held, Itzhan said.

"Especially" disconcerting to Itzhan, he said in his statement, "is that the appellant (Hefetz) expressed no regret about his actions."

In the light of all that, Itzhan said he decided, in consultation with the Interior Minister Yosef Burg, to suspend Hefetz. He denied that there were "extraneous considerations" to the decision. (This is a reference to the "war of the police commanders" involving personal acrimony between Hefetz and Tel Aviv Commander Nitzav Avraham Turgeman).

While taking into consideration Hefetz's past (as an outstanding and heroic officer) "there are times when a man loses his world in an hour," Itzhan said.

As far as Hefetz's contention that the "public has a right to know," Itzhan noted that "from an officer responsible for a comprehensive intelligence pool of the highest sensitivity, I would expect a more serious approach."

In Petah Tikva, meanwhile, a charge sheet was presented to the police disciplinary court regarding Hefetz's leaking of material to reporters. No information regarding those accusations is available to the public until the trial begins.



Students at Jerusalem's Belz Yeshiva yesterday use special brushes to remove any traces of hametz (leavened products) from their texts before Pessah. (Rahamim Israeli)

## Histadrut pressured over El Al strike

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

TEL AVIV. — The International Metal Workers Federation yesterday stepped up its pressure on the Histadrut to intervene in the El Al strike in New York, after talks between management and staff ended in a deadlock on Monday.

Herman Rebhan, the organization's secretary-general, yesterday phoned Israel Kassar, chairman of the Histadrut's Trade Union Department, to urge action. On Monday, he called the secretary of the Metal and Electronics Workers

Union, Yitzhak Giladi, and asked what the Histadrut was doing and how it was proving its claim to be very powerful.

In the calls from Geneva, Rebhan warned that the Histadrut might find itself in a difficult position when the metal workers central committee meets in June.

The union is angry over the involvement of 22 El Al employees with American citizenship who were sent from Israel to help break the strike. Six have returned after El

Al found local replacements, but the others are still working there.

A senior Histadrut source told The Jerusalem Post yesterday the labour federation's hands are tied, because the El Al workers' shop committee supports management.

El Al has announced it will continue its stepped-up schedule to bring 15,000 passengers from North America for Pessah. The company said about 80 strikers have gone back to work in the U.S. and 22 new employees have been hired.

## Kimche: Israel would help Christians

BEIRUT (Reuters). — Israel would probably take action to help the Lebanese Christians if they were seriously threatened, Foreign Ministry Director-General David Kimche said in an interview broadcast here yesterday.

Kimche said Israel's friendship with the Lebanese Christians was "very dear and profound" and quite different from the links Israel has been trying to establish with Lebanon's Druse and Shi'ite Moslems.

He told the radio station of the Christian "Lebanese forces" that "we are friends and when a friend is threatened, generally one does something."

"For that, we don't have to create any line, either red or blue. I don't think there is any question of genocide or that Israel wouldn't do anything," Kimche did not give details on when or how Israel would act.

## LEVY, SHAMIR

(Continued from Page One)

own as well. He promised that all his supporters on the committee would vote against Sharon. The question is how much control Levy can exert over his camp in a secret ballot.

There is some fear in the Levy faction that the reservoir of support from which Sharon could draw votes is in the Levy camp. Some of the Oriental party members and development town representatives are among Sharon's more ardent admirers, it is thought.

Although Sharon's defeat is a foregone conclusion in Herut, no one knows by what margin he will be defeated. The Shamir-Levy alliance wants to make sure that Sharon draws a small percentage of the vote in order to put paid to any claim by him to special status in Herut. The aim of the Sharon side is to draw as much support as possible. Some Sharon supporters say their goal is a third of the vote.

Herut pundits say that Sharon is not really vying for Herut primacy but rather for enough leverage to lay claim to a number two status and thus force himself on a party leadership that is not interested in having him anywhere at the top.

Herut insiders would be very surprised if Sharon at the last minute chooses to bow out of the race. No more attempts are contemplated to try to dissuade him from running. Sources close to Shamir are saying that since Sharon has decided to run, he must face the consequences of defeat, foremost of which will be that there will be no obligation to guarantee him any power or position in the party. Sharon is increasingly regarded in Herut as an electoral liability rather than an asset.

However, the fear in Herut is that Sharon will not accept defeat gracefully and will give the party trouble at the sensitive campaign time when he might make carping comments about the leadership and take its policies to task. This fear is mounting despite Sharon's own promises that as soon as the showdown is over, he will join hands with the rest of the party in the battle against the Alignment. His loyalty is seen as bearing a large price tag.

The party secretariat yesterday finalized all the technical details for the showdown, with an eye to making sure that the procedure this time is smoother than during the showdown between Shamir and Levy six months ago. At that time technical hitches and delays abounded. A group of Herut activists yesterday visited the auditorium at the Tel Aviv Fair Grounds where tomorrow's vote will be held, in order to plan the event carefully.

## Tal slams Bonn on arms plans

BONN (JTA). — Aluf (res.) Israel Tal, the director of the Merkava tank project in the Defence Ministry, has bitterly criticized West German arms sale policies in the Middle East.

In an interview with Die Welt, Tal recalled that West Germany refused landing rights to U.S. planes resupplying Israel with arms in the Yom Kippur War, and now intends to sell weapons to Saudi Arabia and Jordan, although no German arms

are sold to Israel.

Tal denied reports in Der Spiegel magazine that Israel was in possession of blueprints of the cannon of the Leopard 2 tank, which the Germans may sell to the Saudis. He added that five years ago Israel asked to buy plans for the cannon, but was turned down.

Tal said that Israel would solve any problems it might have in the field of armour and ordnance without acquiring foreign plans.

## Herzog to press for Negev development

**By Liora Moriel**  
**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

MITZPE RIMON. — President Chaim Herzog yesterday promised to do all he could to help make development of the Negev a national priority. He said that the region is blessed with everything necessary for development except an industrial infrastructure.

Accompanied by his wife Aura, the president spent the day here as a guest of Mayor Shmuel Cohen and the local council. This was the first time Herzog had visited a development town in the Negev since taking office.

"I was in the Southern Army Command in 1957, a year after this town was established and I remember its difficult beginnings," Herzog said. "There are some 1,000 dunams per person here, and on my visits to the Arava I discovered that there are two and a half square kilometres per person. The question is, why is this so?"

The Herzogs were given a tour of the town, the field school and the Visitor's Centre, now under construction with its view of the Ramon Crater. They also visited the town's most successful factory, Maxima, which bottles nitrogen and oxygen.

## ELECTION BRIEFS

**Search for Unity**

TEL AVIV. — The search for unity continues in the national religious movement with Chief Rabbi Avraham Shapira continuing his efforts to weld the warring National Religious Party factions, the Gush Emunim segments headed by ex-Tehiya MK Hanan Porat and Mazad's MK Haim Druckman into a single electoral ticket.

Shapira again met with the different groups yesterday, but the main stumbling block is the Porat-Druckman demand that the NRP leaders, Yosef Burg and Zevulun Hammer, not head the new party.

**Poalei Aguda waits**

The negotiations between Porat and Haim Druckman on the one side, and the National Religious Party on the other, are holding up talks between their planned party, Orot, and Poalei Agudat Yisrael. The latter party, which just barely missed entering the Knesset in the 1981 elections, is eager to form a united bloc with Orot, but is waiting to see how the contacts with the NRP fare. The Poalei Aguda secretariat yesterday decided both to plan for an independent list in the July elections and to continue negotiations with Orot and other groups.

## Israeli official calls Iraqi charge 'absurd'

**Jerusalem Post Staff and Agencies**

A senior Israeli official yesterday dismissed as "absurd" an Iraqi accusation that Israel was planning to attack industrial plants in Iraq.

The official said Israel had no hostile intentions towards Iraq's ruling Ba'ath Party's newspaper charged yesterday that Israel planned to attack Iraqi economic and military targets.

"This is a typical tactic in the Arab

world. Everytime a country gets itself into difficulties, it points the finger at Israel to divert attention from its true problems," according to the official, who asked not to be named.

He also condemned an Iraqi-sponsored anti-Israel resolution passed by a meeting of the Inter-Parliamentary Union in Geneva last weekend. The resolution equated Zionism with racism and attacked Israel's "occupation of Arab lands."

## 54 Congressmen against PLO at Olympic Games

NEW YORK (JTA). — At the initiative of Congressman Mel Levine (D. Calif.), the International Olympic Committee (IOC) has been urged in a letter signed by 54 members of the House of Representatives to reject any application by the Palestine Liberation Organization to participate in the 1984 summer Olympic Games in Los Angeles.

Declaring that recognition of the PLO by the IOC would be morally repugnant and inconsistent with the International Olympic Committee's charter, the letter, released Monday in Washington stated: "The PLO represents neither a geographical area nor the Palestinian people."

"We think that recognition of the PLO by the International Olympic Committee would be unthinkable in light of the massacre of Israeli athletes in the 1972 Munich games by an affiliate of the PLO," said the letter to IOC Chairman Juan Antonio Samaranch.

## Kollek to meet Kohl in visit to W. Germany

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek flies today to Germany for a three-day visit during which he will meet with Chancellor Helmut Kohl.

Kollek has met Kohl and had several conversations with him when the chancellor visited Israel a few months ago. When publisher Axel Springer, a friend of both men, heard that the mayor was to visit Germany, he told Kohl and the chancellor said he would like to meet Kollek.

## Austrian FM to Mideast

VIENNA (AP). — Austrian Foreign Minister Erwin Laue is to visit five Middle East countries beginning this weekend, the Foreign Ministry announced yesterday.

The April 14-23 tour is to take Laue to Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Oman, the United Arab Emirates and Kuwait.

## NOVEL — Yom Harozet (Day of the Chastity), a novel by Jerusalem author David Shahar, has been chosen as one of the best novels of the past decade by the French literary journal Nouvelles Literaires.



## On eve of Kessar's accession

## Histadrut officials geared for power struggle

By ROY ISACOWITZ  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Various officials of the Histadrut have begun jockeying for position, following this week's announcement by Secretary-General Yehoram Meshel that he will step down in the middle of next month. Meshel designated Trade Union Department chairman Yisrael Kassar as his successor, and Kassar's nomination as secretary-general is believed to be merely a formality.

At least five central committee members are believed to be in the running for Kassar's job as head of the Trade Union department. Of them, the most highly regarded is Elishu Reif, secretary of the Clerks Union. But Reif is close to retirement age, and it is thought unlikely that he will be elected for a short period. Another potential candidate, Technicians' Union secretary Zalman Sherkman, has been damaged by his long-running feud with the union of engineers.

Histadrut sources believe that the new trade union chief will either be Kassar's present deputy Haim Habberfeld — whose supplementary position as chairman of the Israel Football Association is considered rather disparagingly in the Histadrut corridors of power — or the highly regarded secretary of the Haifa Labour Council, Moshe Wertman.

Another top position that will be left vacant on

Kassar's accession to the top is acting secretary-general. The two prime candidates are said to be Nahum Fassa, chairman of the Culture and Education Department, and Gideon Ben-Yisrael, chairman of the Organization and Labour Councils Department.

Of the two, Fassa is believed to have the better chance. He is a representative of the United Kibbutz Movement and has strong Labour Party support, reportedly including that of Jerusalem branch boss Uzi Baram and Na'amat secretary-general Masha Lubelski.

The acting secretary-general nominee will have to be acceptable to the party as a whole. Ben-Yisrael's chances are believed to be slim, due to the fact that "Kassar doesn't trust him," as one source put it.

The third possibility is that Kassar will not name anyone to act in his place. The chances of Kassar taking this option are good, sources say, given his past tendency to "duck troublesome decisions."

Much is expected of Kassar's stewardship. He is widely seen as a symbol of change, and the desire for change is palpable in the Histadrut. While no one denigrates Meshel's achievement in holding the Histadrut together during seven years of Likud rule, there is a general feeling that the organization could do with revitalization.

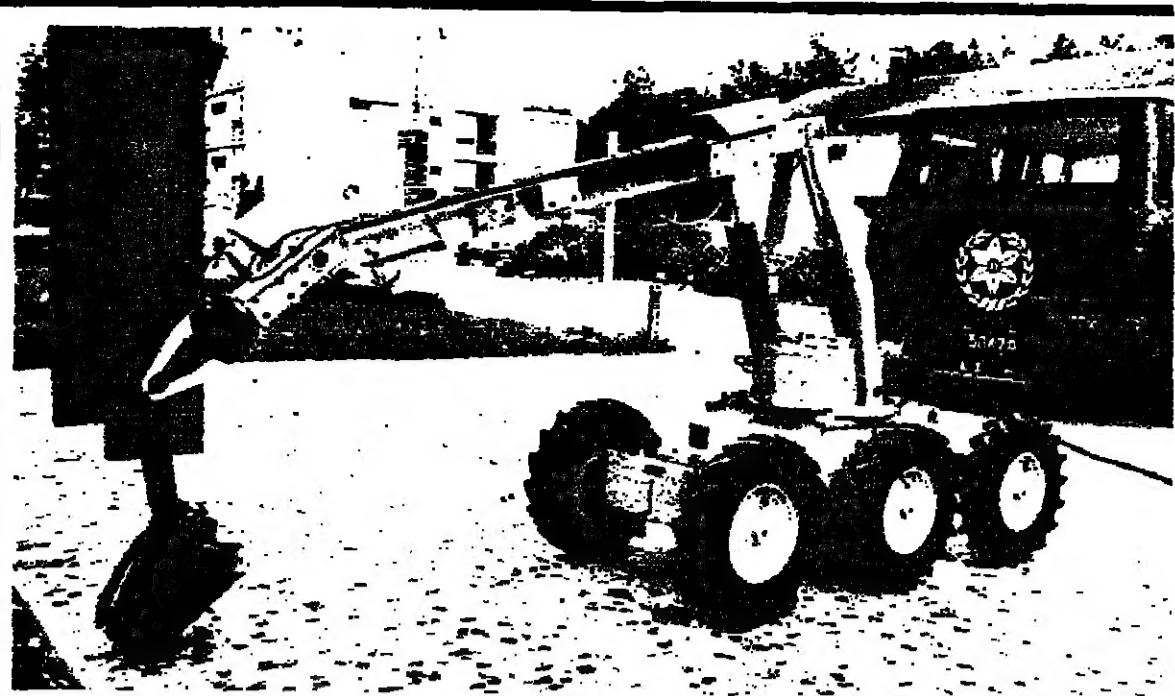
In particular, the links between the central

body and its subsidiaries, such as the Kupat Holim Clalit, as well as its links with its basic bodies of support, such as the kibbutz and moshav movements, need strengthening and redefining. If Kassar doesn't prove capable of making real changes, "he could be in for a lot of trouble," one source said.

Meshel's announcement came in reply to a letter sent to him by Labour Party Secretary-General Haim Bar-Lev, asking him whether he intended standing for another Knesset term. In his reply, Meshel said that he had been elected to the Knesset by virtue of his being the head of the Histadrut. In view of his intention to resign from the Histadrut, Meshel said, Kassar should take his place on Labour's Knesset list.

Histadrut sources say that Meshel did not come under any pressure to resign. He and Kassar had reportedly agreed some months ago that he would announce his resignation in April, and he did.

Meshel will become chairman of the Lavon Institute, a Histadrut research centre named after former secretary-general Pincus Lavon. He will also be appointed deputy president of the International confederation of Free Trade Unions in a meeting in Korea at the end of this month. The timing of the handing over of power in the Histadrut was delayed until May 15 in order to allow Meshel to travel to Korea while still secretary-general.



"Hobo," the new bomb-disposal robot purchased by the police was shown to the public yesterday. Hobo is manufactured in Ireland. (IPPA)

## IDF call-up tests transport system

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT  
Post Defence Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Israel Defence Forces yesterday held its third call-up exercise in six months. The exercise ended yesterday evening, but military sources would not say how successful it was.

Four code words were broadcast over Kol Yisrael and Galei Zahal, beginning at 7:30 a.m. and reservists were told to report to their prearranged meeting places. They were asked not to go to their emergency depots in their own vehicles.

This meant the IDF would see to the transportation of all the units

soldiers. The transportation system was thus tested under conditions where it would have to take everyone to the emergency stores.

Advance announcements issued by the IDF said thousands of reservists would be involved, but military sources would not say yesterday how many actually were.

They said the exercise was designed to increase public awareness of the call-up system and to improve various aspects of the operation. The last exercise was held on February 2.

The sources said there was no tension in the North yesterday despite the call-up.

## Druse captive's family sends him letter, gift

BEIT JANN. — The family of Samal (Sergeant) Samir Assad, the Druse soldier who is being held prisoner in Syria by the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, yesterday sent him a letter and a package of food and clothing. The letter and package are being forwarded by the International Red Cross.

The whereabouts of Assad, who was captured in Lebanon a year ago, were unknown until he appeared on American television recently. A Red Cross representative has promised the family he will visit Assad in his place of detention, family members say.

The Druse spiritual leader, Sheikh Amin Tarif, has appealed to the DFLP to release Assad.

## Child molester gets three years in prison

REHOVOT (Itim). — For sexually molesting six children in Rehovot's Hamaresh quarter, Yonatan Hashdi, 19, was sent yesterday to prison for three years and also given a three-year suspended sentence.

The Probation Service asked Judge Edmund Levy in the Rehovot Magistrates Court to release Hashdi into its care for treatment, but Levy refused, saying that "the courts are responsible for seeing that such a person is separated from society."

## Kenan, Shehadeh receive Sartawi literary awards

Jerusalem Post Staff  
TEL AVIV. — The first Isam Sartawi prizes were to be awarded last night to Israeli writer Amos Kenan and Ramallah lawyer Raja Shehadeh. The prizes commemorate Sartawi, a PLO official who was murdered last year by other members of the terrorist movement, it was announced by the Alternative movement, the Shelli breakaway.

Kenan gets the prize for his novel, *The Road to Ein Harod*, while Shehadeh gets it for his diary of life under occupation, *The Third Way*.

## Assaf Harofeh gets out-patient building

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
The dedication of a three-storey out-patient building at Assaf Harofeh Hospital in Tel Aviv yesterday marked, in the words of Health Minister Eliezer Shostak, "the change from the last of the transit camp hospitals to a totally modern facility."

Dedicated to Marjorie and Archie Sherman of Britain, the building will house a range of out-patient clinics from pediatrics to geriatrics.

## Price hikes needed to keep prices falling—Electric Corp.

By DAVID RUDGE  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HADERA. — The price of electricity to the consumer fell by 13 per cent in real terms in the last two years and is expected to continue dropping despite the scrapping of government subsidies, Yehuda Milo, the Electric Corporation's director of finance, told reporters at the Ma'or David power station here yesterday.

The forecast decrease, however, is conditional on the government acceding to corporation requests for a full and speedy implementation of price hikes due to inflation, he said.

The corporation recently requested a 15 per cent price rise but this was reduced to 14 per cent by the Energy Ministry and then to 10 per cent by the Knesset Finance Committee.

"This cutback will cost the corporation \$6 billion by the end of the year. The money will have to be recouped from the consumer at a later date or through the re-introduction of subsidies, he said."

Milo said both the corporation and the Energy Ministry oppose further subsidies because they kept

the price of electricity artificially low, thereby encouraging waste. More fuel has to be purchased to meet the demand as well, which increases Israel's foreign debt, he said.

The consumer is now paying 6.35 cents per kilowatt hour, compared to 7.02 cents per KWH in 1981-82, a reduction in real terms of 13 per cent. Milo said he expects the price to drop to 6 cents per KWH by the end of the 1984-85 fiscal year.

This reduction is due to a drop in production costs resulting mainly from the increased use of coal instead of oil to generate electricity. Production costs fell from 8.3 cents per KWH in 1981-82 to the present 6.35 cents per KWH.

Referring to the corporation's 1983-4 balance sheet, Milo said the total revenue was \$806.7 million, of which \$740.6m. came from electricity sales, \$44m. from government subsidies and \$42m. from other sources.

Milo said that with the introduction of the fourth and final coal-fired generating unit at the Hadera station, 52 per cent of the country's electricity needs for 1984-85 would be produced from coal.

## Most Tami voters unhappy, but all CRM voters happy

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Seventy per cent of Tami voters are unhappy with their lives in Israel and 60 per cent of them would prefer to live in the U.S. In contrast, 100 per cent of those who vote for Shulamit Aloni's Citizens Rights Movement are happy where they are.

These are some of the findings of a public opinion poll carried out by the Dahaf Institute and published in the current issue of the weekly *Kotzer Rashit*.

## No linkage on pension base for disabled

By LEA LEVAVI  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Knesset recently passed a law denying linkage to the index on pensions of persons disabled or widowed by work accidents, leaders of their representative association complained at a press conference yesterday.

It was reported that the work accident victim (or his widow) is entitled to a monthly pension based on 85 per cent of the average of the last three salaries earned. If the person is 19 per cent disabled (the minimum disability for which a pen-

sion is granted) he gets 19 per cent of 85 per cent of the average of the last three salaries. If he is 100 per cent disabled he gets 100 per cent of 85 per cent of the average of the last three salaries.

However, since it often takes years for the eligibility determination to be made, a great deal of money is lost in today's inflation the base (75 per cent of the last three salaries) is not linked to the index, it was stated.

Before the new law was passed, work accident victims received 120 per cent interest a year when pension payments were delayed because of wrangles in National Insurance Institute committees or in court over whether the individual was eligible and for how long.

However, lawyer Yoel Levy decided to fight for linkage to the index for his client. "Now my conscience is bothering me for having been too good a lawyer," he said yesterday. "My client got a lot of money, retroactive linkage since 1979 totalling over \$600,000, but the Knesset quickly passed a law denying linkage to other victims," he said.

## Haggada in Amharic for Ethiopian Jews

Jerusalem Post Staff

Ethiopian immigrants will be able to use a Haggada printed in their own language at their Passah seders this year for the first time.

In addition to the traditional text in Amharic and Hebrew, the new Haggada includes folklore and legends which have passed down orally for generations and a section on Passah laws in Amharic.

The Haggada has been published by the Absorption Ministry in cooperation with Ethiopian Jewish leaders Yona Bogla and Rabbi Yosef Hadani.

## Study: Low birth weight doesn't mar intelligence

Low birth weight does not cause difficulties in the development of intelligence in later years, a study at Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan, has found. However, it also shows that premature babies may have deficiencies in their aural memory.

The study, carried out by Dr. Pening Klein of the university's School of Education, shows that few differences in mental functioning exist between premature babies and babies born with normal weight.

Klein did find that premature babies may have a specific deficiency in their aural memory, which may lead to learning problems later in life. Another finding of the study is that the best indication of how the child will develop is the quality of the connection between parent and baby.

## Boom in carp sales as Passah approaches

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Housewives are giving the fish breeders a bumper Passah season, with live carp sales to total 1,000 tons this month, double the usual quantity.

The secretary of the breeders' union, Amnon Levin, told *The Jerusalem Post* that carp is traditional for Passah, but this year's sales were even better than usual.

Carp is selling at a controlled price of \$454 per kilo retail.

HIKERS. — A map showing hiking trails in Galilee has been published by the Nature Protection Society.



Objects which terrorists are likely to use for booby traps are displayed yesterday at Kfar Macabiah in Ramat Gan. (IPPA)

## Man stabbed to death in Jerusalem lockup

A prisoner was stabbed to death in his cell in the Jerusalem lockup in the Russian Compound yesterday morning. The man, Yitzhak Lambretto, 30, who lived in the Kiryat Hayovel quarter, had been brought to the lockup on Monday to stand trial in Jerusalem District Court on a charge of armed robbery.

There were between five and 10 other detainees in the cell, *Itim* reported.

## Hungary cuts red tape for Israeli tourists

TEL AVIV. — Hungary has cut bureaucratic red tape for Israelis who wish to visit Hungary this year, the 40th anniversary of the Nazi destruction of Hungarian Jewry, representatives of the Public Committee to Preserve the Traditions of Hungarian Jewry told a press conference here yesterday.

Those who want to visit Hungary for two or three days can join an organized tour, leaving from Vienna and do not need request visa. Those going on their own can request visas through the Swedish consulate.

The conference was called to announce an exhibit opening at the Beit Hatefutsot August 12 on the history of Hungarian Jewry from the 17th century to World War II.

## U.S. FLIGHTS. — El Al will start flying to Chicago and Los Angeles (via Amsterdam) on June 17, the company announced yesterday. El Al already flies to New York, Boston and Miami.

## March showed rise in traffic accidents

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Police reported 1,164 road accidents involving deaths or injuries during March, the Central Bureau of Statistics announced yesterday. This compares with 990 serious mishaps in February.

A sharp February-to-March increase in serious road accidents was also reported in the administered areas, the bureau said. There were 81 accidents involving injuries or fatalities last month as against 69 in February.

In Jerusalem, however, Transport Minister Haim Corfu reported a 12 per cent drop in road-accident fatalities during the first three months of this year compared with the same period a year ago — 96, down from 109.

## Haifa University head resigns due to poor health

HAIFA. — Yosef Teicher, president of Haifa University, has resigned after two years in office. Teicher, a successful businessman and academic, is 67 and cited health reasons and overwork for his decision.

The university's management committee has appointed a committee under Professor Naftali Wydra to select a successor, who is to be proposed to the Board of Governors at its annual meeting next month.

## TRADITIONAL SECOND PASSOVER SEDER

Tuesday, April 17, 1984 at 7 p.m.  
Beit Hamidr — American Canadian Histadrut Centre  
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Programme  
A.U. BOSCOVITCH —  
"THE GOLDEN CHAIN"  
FELIX MENDELSSOHN —  
Piano Concerto No. 1  
in G Minor, opus 25  
CARL NIELSEN —  
Symphony No. 4, opus 29  
("Inextinguishable")

Wednesday, 11.4.84  
Thursday, 12.4.84  
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**QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**  
on all aspects of living and banking in Israel.  
today, Wednesday, at 9 p.m. at the Marina Hotel,  
145 Hayarkon Street, Tel Aviv.  
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**QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**  
on all aspects of living and banking in Israel held tonight, Wednesday, April 11 at 9 p.m. at the Laromne Hotel, Jabotinsky Street, Jerusalem.  
Documentary film, Refreshments  
— Admission Free —  
**ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK**  
Tourist Dept., 16 Mapu Street, Tel Aviv

**DAANGEROUS.** — The Transport Ministry and the Trucking Board are organizing a special course for truck drivers on how to transport dangerous materials.



## Astronauts retrieve Solar Max satellite

CAPE CANAVERAL (AP). — A television picture showed Solar Max being remotely rotated on the stand, putting it in position for the fix-it job today, when astronauts George Nelson and James Van Houten are to take a double space walk to replace two defective parts — a control system module and an electronics box. If they succeed in restoring the satellite's health, it will be returned to its own orbit tomorrow to resume its study of the sun that was interrupted by the failures more than three years ago.

Challenger then would return to Cape Canaveral on Friday after a week in space, one day later than originally planned.

Because the shuttle's fuel supply was low, flight controllers worked out a plan to get the most out of what was left. They moved up one engine firing to Monday, instead of a series of firings yesterday.

## Mafia-run 'pizza parlour' heroin ring smashed in U.S.

NEW YORK (Reuter). — Hundreds of federal agents have smashed the "Pizza connection" — a major U.S. heroin ring run by Mafia chieftains that used pizza parlours across New York and the Middle West as drug smuggling fronts.

The arrests of people involved in the ring that smuggled heroin worth \$1.6 billion into the U.S. over the past five years were announced Monday by Attorney-General William French Smith and FBI chief William Webster.

Among those arrested was Italy's most-wanted criminal, Mafia leader Gaetano Badalamenti, described by U.S. officials as one of the world's biggest heroin exporters.

Badalamenti, 51, was seized on Sunday in Madrid as he met his nephew Pietro Alfano, a pizza parlour owner from the small town of Oregon, Illinois.

Alfano, who was also arrested, was one of five Midwest pizza parlour owners and Badalamenti relatives who collected heroin from him, then passed it to a New York underworld organization headed by 43-year-old Salvatore Catalano, officials said.

Catalano, who used a bakery and a pizza parlour as fronts for his activities, headed the "Catalano faction" of the Bonanno crime family, one of five major Mafia gangs in New York City.

According to indictments released Monday, Catalano also masterminded a money-laundering scheme which saw millions of dollars from heroin sales invested in stocks through such New York brokerage houses as E.F. Hutton and Merrill Lynch and in commodity futures in Switzerland.

## Belgian Jews protest 'room' at Auschwitz

BRUSSELS (AP). — Belgian Jewish organizations on Monday protested against the forthcoming inauguration of a "Belgian Room" at the Auschwitz concentration camp which does not recall that most of the 30,000 Belgian victims were Jews.

The room, as well as a monument, will be inaugurated at the camp in Poland on April 17.

The Jewish organizations said they were shocked to notice that nowhere in the literature announcing the inauguration it mentioned that most Belgians sent to Auschwitz were Jews, deported and killed as Jews.

In a letter sent to the Belgian Auschwitz Foundation, responsible for the "Belgian Room," the Jewish organizations said that "by failing to point out that most of the 30,000 Belgians sent to Auschwitz were killed because they were Jews, not because they were Belgians, you are taking part in a forgery of history and helping disinform future generations."

The organizations also blamed the organizers for staging the inauguration the first day of Pesach, which they considered a lack of respect for the victims, since "no Jew can take part on that day."

## MacLaine, Duvall, 'Endearment' get top Oscars

LOS ANGELES. — Terms of *Endearment*, the bittersweet story of a mother and daughter, was named best picture of 1983 Monday night, while Shirley MacLaine and Jack Nicholson won Oscars as the eccentric mother and the hard-drinking ex-astronaut with whom she has an affair.

In addition to the Best Picture award Term producer and director James Brooks took Oscars for best director and the screenplay adaptation.

Robert Duvall was voted best actor for his role as a washed up country singer who overcomes alcoholism in *Tender Mercies*. He was the only American nominated in his category, competing against four British actors.

*Tender Mercies* picked up a second award for Horton Foote's original screenplay.

"I deserved this — thank you," declared MacLaine, who had been nominated four times previously, the first time in 1958 for *Some Came Running*, but had never won.

"I have wondered for 26 years what this would feel like. Thank you for terminating this suspense."

The jubilant Nicholson kept in character by telling reporters "I'm going to go out, see my friends and get loaded (drunk)."

As his name was announced among the nominees in the audience, Nicholson, wearing dark glasses, stuck out his tongue at the TV camera.

The Swedish film *Fanny and Alexander* won four Oscars, including best foreign-language film and best cinematography. Director Ingmar Bergman has said this film could be his last.

Bergman's wife, Ingrid, told the audience she would telephone the news to her husband in Sweden, but later said that "I cannot telephone him because he has pulled out the plug. He will probably hear the news on the radio tomorrow."

Oscar history was made when the 1.4 metre-tall Linda Hunt won the award for best supporting actress — for portraying a man.

"In the future I would play anything truly interesting — and a



Robert Duvall and Shirley MacLaine displaying their acting awards after the Oscar ceremonies in Hollywood on Monday night. (UPI telephoto)

## Spy trial opens in London

LONDON (AP). — Intelligence officer Michael Bettaney pleaded innocent yesterday to 10 charges of spying for the Soviets, as his trial opened amid strict security at London's Old Bailey central criminal court.

Bettaney, 33, a middle-ranking officer in Britain's M15 counter-intelligence service, replied "not guilty" in clipped tones to the string of charges, including that he set up "dead letter" boxes to deposit secrets he offered to the Soviets.

The plump, youthful-looking Oxford graduate, flanked by two prison guards, smiled briefly as Chief Justice Lord Lane ordered the hearing almost immediately into closed session.

The 12-member jury and reporters left while defence lawyers argued against the secrecy. Most of the trial on charges under Britain's 1911 Official Secrets Act is expected to be in closed session.

Bettaney's trial follows a string of British spy scandals dating back to the 1950s. But this is the first M15 officer to be charged with espionage.

## Police shoot man at French soldiers' funeral

TOULOUSE (Reuter). — Police yesterday shot and injured a man who tried to drive his car into a group of people including French Defence Minister Charles Hernu at the funeral of nine French soldiers killed in Chad, the Defence Ministry said.

Jeannot Lacaze opened fire, seriously injuring him.

The Defence Ministry had no further details, but said the incident happened after the bodies of the dead men had been flown in to Toulouse from Chad.

The nine soldiers, part of a 3,000-man force supporting President Hissene Habre's troops in Chad against the Libyan-backed rebels of Goukouni Oueddei, were killed in an explosion last Saturday. Six others were injured.

## Mrs. Carter talks about Camp David

WASHINGTON (AP). — Former first lady Rosalynn Carter says in a forthcoming book that tensions were so high during the Camp David summit that her husband, at one point, ordered increased Secret Service protection for Egyptian President Anwar Sadat. He feared Sadat might be harmed by members of his party for supporting peace with Israel.

Mrs. Carter, wife of former President Jimmy Carter, also says that her husband's loss to Ronald Reagan in the 1980 presidential race left her "bitter."

She made her comments in her new book, *First Lady from Plains*, an account of her life with Carter to be published next month by Houghton Mifflin Co. The Carters are from Plains, Georgia.

Mrs. Carter wrote that during the 1978 Camp David summit tensions were so high that Carter awakened before dawn one day worrying about the safety of Sadat. She said Carter ordered the Secret Service to increase security around Sadat's cabin.

"He told them about concessions made by Sadat that were not well accepted by others in the Egyptian delegation and about a heated discussion he had seen on Sadat's porch late in the previous afternoon among some of his more militant advisers," the former first lady wrote.

## Austrian judge bans plaque on Hitler house

BRAUNAU (AP). — An Austrian judge yesterday banned the government from placing an anti-fascist plaque on the house where Adolf Hitler was born nearly 95 years ago.

The ruling came after a four-hour court hearing, in which witnesses for the government failed to convince Judge Leopold Heinrich Ammerer that affixing the plaque was covered under the terms of lease on the building.

The inscription of the marble slab, planned for inauguration on October 8, read: "Never again

## Soviets expel 3 tourists for 'smuggling'

MOSCOW (Reuter). — An American and two West German tourists have been expelled from the Soviet Union after trying to smuggle religious literature, printing materials and money into the country, the official news agency Tass said yesterday.

It named the U.S. citizen as Paul Allen Gonzalez and the West Germans as Rainer and Marlene Dietze and said they had been caught after customs officials discovered secret compartments in their Mercedes camping van.

The report charged that the three had concealed 2,000 booklets, 40 cassette tapes, printing paper and ink and a large sum of money in various parts of the vehicle's bodywork.

The books had been of a "religious and anti-Soviet" nature and the tapes were recordings of church music, it added.

## Top Soviet physicist Kapitzka, dies at 89

MOSCOW (AP). — Petr Kapitzka, the Nobel Prize-winning physicist who helped develop the atomic bomb, died on Sunday at age 89, the official news agency Tass reported yesterday.

Kapitzka shared the 1978 Nobel Prize in physics with two American radio astronomers. He was given the award for his pioneering research on low temperature physics.

Among his achievements was a device to produce liquid helium. He had worked in Britain at Cambridge University, but returned to the Soviet Union in 1934.

The official obituary made no mention of the work Kapitzka was reported in the West to have done in developing the Soviet atomic and hydrogen arsenals.

## Falklands hospital fire kills baby, seven others

PORT STANLEY, Falkland Islands (Reuter). — Eight persons were killed yesterday when fire gutted the only hospital on the Falkland Islands, officials said.

One of the dead was a two-week-old baby. One woman was missing.

Britain's Defence Ministry in London said first reports suggested many persons had been injured.

Troops and airmen fought the blaze in the King Edward VII Hospital, an old wooden building in Port Stanley, for three hours before bringing it under control.

## Pentagon reports Soviet arms growth

WASHINGTON (AP). — The Defence Department yesterday issued its third annual report on the Soviet military, outlining a vast buildup of weapons which may include a ground-based laser capable of blinding U.S. satellites.

Defence Secretary Caspar Weinberger said the Soviet increase should be met with higher U.S. defence spending to "restore the strength necessary to maintain peace with freedom."

The 121-page document covers a wide array of Soviet weaponry and was released as congressional committees prepare to begin voting on a record Pentagon budget in the fourth year of the Reagan administration's five-year plan to "re-arm America."

Weinberger told a news conference he thought the Soviet goal remains what it always has been: "World domination, it's just that simple."

Weinberger said the Pentagon book documents a "continuing up-grade of all elements" of Soviet conventional and nuclear forces. To meet the Soviet buildup, Weinberger urged the U.S. and its NATO allies "to make very large" efforts to increase defence spending.

## UK miners and police clash again

LONDON (Reuter). — Police and miners clashed in Britain's coal fields yesterday as Parliament prepared for an emergency debate on the role of the police in a month-long strike in the state industry.

Police arrested three pickets during scuffles outside one pit in Staffordshire, central England, where miners were still working, and three at a pit near Manchester.

But the clashes were less violent than Monday's when police arrested almost 100 strikers trying to widen the action by stopping colleagues in other areas going to work.

The strike, over plans to axe 20,000 jobs and close losing pits, has shut down more than three-quarters of the industry. But it has also led to clashes between miners and police and between strikers and those wanting to work.

The opposition Labour Party called yesterday's debate to air accusations from striking miners of police harassment, brutality and denial of civil liberties.

## Sports

### Glickstein loses

Post Sports Staff

Shlomo Glickstein put up a determined battle against Anders Jarryd of Sweden, ranked 15 in the world, but eventually lost to him 6-7, 6-1, 5-1 in the first round of the Luxembourg Grand Prix Tennis Tournament.

### Capital runs

By JACK LEON  
Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Registration is going well for Jerusalem's first "mini-marathon," which Maccabi Israel is staging on April 19, together with a 4-km. mass-run for all comers. It is expected that some 250 men and women will line up at the Liberty Bell Garden for the start of the 21.1-km. "mini" through the southern districts of the capital, with at least 2,000 adults and juniors participating in the shorter distance, race director Rami Zieman told me yesterday.

The 21-km. race will take a route along Heron Road to Gilo and then return through Taprot to the starting point. The event begins at 3 p.m. with the popular run getting under way shortly afterwards.

While several athletes are expected from overseas, especially for the five-mile race, the foreign entry will be made up for the most part of UN personnel and kibbutz volunteers.

The prize for the winner of the men's event will be a return ticket to the U.S. The runner-up and the winner of the women's race will get tickets to England. Four tickets to England will be raffled among competitors.

### Sly objection

LONDON (AP). — Wendy Sly, one of Britain's leading middle distance runners, said she is seriously considering pulling out of the Olympic Games in protest over the possible selection of Zola Budd, the teen-age former South African granted British citizenship last week. "I am seriously considering that, as a matter of principle, I should pull out," Sly said in an interview with *The Standard*, London's evening newspaper.

Sly said: "I just don't believe it's fair to other British athletes, who have been making sacrifices for several years to get to Los Angeles, that everything should have been done so quickly for one girl. She must have some important friends in very high places."

Sly said there was little similarity between Budd's case and that of Sydney Merson, a black South African who is hoping to run for the United States at Los Angeles. Merson, she said, had "served his athletic apprenticeship in his own country."

### Lansford's first

NEW YORK (AP). — Carney Lansford hit an O-2 pitch from reliever Dennis Lamp over the fence for a two-run homer in the bottom of the eighth inning to give the Oakland A's a 4-3 victory over the Toronto Blue Jays on Monday night.

The homer, Lansford's first, scored Joe Morgan and was Lansford's third game-winning RBI of the season for the A's, who are off to a 5-1 start.

The game was the only one in the American League on Monday, as the National League, Pedro Guerrero almost hit that home run of the season and Mike Schmidt drove in two runs with a bases-loaded single at the Los Angeles Dodgers' stadium the Chicago Cubs 4-2.

Jerry Reuss, who had surgery on his left elbow on January 24, won his first start of the season. The Dodgers' left-hander gave up all six runs, three hits, struck out four and walked none in 7 2/3 innings. Tom Seaver took the final four innings for the first time.

Charles Evers took the loss.

In the only other NL game, Nick Eskey drove in three runs and Duane Walker belted a two-run homer in his first at-bat of the season to power the Cincinnati Reds to a 5-4 victory over the Montreal Expos.

Pete Rose, the former Cincinnati star now playing left field for the Expos, had a double and single in five at-bats to leave him three hits shy of 4,000 for his career.

### Unhappy winner

NEW YORK (AP). — Although the New York Knicks beat Cleveland to move within a half-game of Detroit, in the race for a home-court advantage in the play-offs, star forward Bernard King was worried.

"Lately we haven't played well as a team defensively," said King, who scored 32 points in the Knicks' 118-113 victory over the Cavaliers on Monday night. "That can't go on in the play-offs." King, fourth in the Eastern Conference with 46.32 points per game, said he was playing with a dislocated middle finger on his left hand, while forward Louis Orr has a bad back and dislocated centre Bill Cartwright a dislocated finger.

### Brave bowlers

ST JOHN'S, Antigua (Reuter). — Scoring 492 for nine yesterday the West Indies built up an unassailable position against Australia in their fourth cricket Test. Nevertheless, Australia's bowlers put up a valiant performance.

The last on the third day of the Test was spinner and the pick of the bowlers, the bowler restricted West Indies' run rate to only 220 runs in six hours of play. Their play was the greater because of the fact that after tea, their attack was reduced to three bowlers because of an injury to Geoff Lawson.

Captain Rick McCosker, the big Queensland fast bowler, bowled 24 consecutive overs, a record, and finished with four wickets, including Richardson and Richardson, for 154. John Maguire took three for 122. Richardson made 154.

### Better than

Annie Oakley

Post Sports Staff

Yair Davidowitz, a member of the Israeli Olympic shooting squad now in North America, scored a perfect 400 in the prone rifle shooting position to take a gold medal in an international competition in Mexico. He established an Israeli record. The squad now moves on to Los Angeles for further pre-Olympic competitions.

### SCOREBOARD

TENNIS: Luxembourg Grand Prix: Eric Jelen (W.G.), 19 beat Stefan Edberg (Sweden), 6-4. 3rd: Jimmy Brown beat Peter Fleming; Holar Gander beat John Alexander.

SOCCER: English Division 1: Everton 0, Arsenal 0.



## Pessah Message by the Lubavitcher Rabbi שליט"א

FREE TRANSLATION

By the Grace of G-d  
Third Day of the Week,  
Twice blessed with "good,"  
Rosh Chodesh Nissan, 5744  
Brooklyn, N.Y.  
To the Sons and Daughters of our  
People Israel, Everywhere,  
G-d bless you all!

### Greeting and Blessing:

Coming from Shabbos Parshas HaChodesh, and into this day of Rosh Chodesh Nissan, the first thought that immediately comes to mind is the first Rosh Chodesh Nissan in the Torah, in the said Parshah, when this day was designated as the first day of the first month, the month of Yetzias Mitzraim. Zman Cheirusenu (the Season of Our Liberation).

The Torah relates that on that day, Rosh Chodesh Nissan — two weeks before the deliverance from Egyptian enslavement — our Jewish people received the first Mitzvah: *Kiddush HaChodesh*, Sanctification of the New Moon, whereby the first day of each month is sanctified as "Rosh Chodesh," in conjunction with the *Molad* ("rebirth") of the moon as it reappears as a narrow crescent. Together with this came other details of our Jewish *Luach* (annual calendar), including *Ibbur Shonim* (proclaiming a Leap Year by inserting an additional month of Adar). Thus our *Luach* was instituted on the basis of the *Lunar year* (twelve lunar months), coupled with an adjustment to the *Solar year* by the intercalation of an additional month after every two or three years, making that year a Jewish Leap Year (consisting of 13 months). In this way the accumulated deficiency of the Lunar year relative to the Solar year is filled in as required by the Torah that the month of Nissan — *Chodesh Ha'aviv* ("Spring month") — be kept in the spring, as at the time of the Exodus; thereafter all our other festivals also occur in their proper season.

At the same time, on the same day of Rosh Chodesh Nissan, our Jewish people were instructed by Hashem concerning the *Korban-Pesach* (Pesach sacrifice) and *Chag HaPesach*, as to how Jews are to celebrate the Festival of Our Liberation, *Zman Cheirusenu*, not only as the anniversary of our deliverance from physical slavery, but also — and especially — as our Festival of Freedom in the spiritual sense, namely liberation not only from enslavement to Mitzraim of yore, but to all "Mitzraims" at all times and in all places. This surely is a basic instruction in Torah ("Torah," from the word *hora'ah*, meaning "instruction"), which, like all instructions of the eternal Torah, is eternal and valid at all times and wherever Jews live; certainly instructions that are connected with Pesach, the Season of Our Freedom, which is a preparation for *Mattan Torah* and *Kabbolas HaTorah* (being given and accepting the Torah at Sinai and ever since).

This year being a Leap Year in our Jewish *Luach*, it focuses attention, in tangible relevant manner, on the significance of the first Mitzvah of *Kiddush HaChodesh* and *Ibbur Shonim*, mentioned above. Hence it provides a particularly timely occasion to reflect on the significance of our Jewish Leap Year, which, like all Jewish matters, is, first of all, relevant to the state of Yiddishkeit, Torah and Mitzvos in our everyday life.

Especially as till the first day of Nissan, the matter of a year being a leap year — is not settled, for the Beis-Din (Highest Rabbinical Court) had the prerogative to intercalate a month and make it a Leap Year. Rosh Chodesh of the Month of *Gevul* thus also brings deliverance from the aforementioned uncertainty, and provides assurance and strength of now being ready to hear about and "take up" the Mitzvah of Pesach and Korban Pesach, and in two weeks' time to come out of "Mitzraim" (in all implied meanings); hence also to begin counting the days of the Omer in anticipation of receiving the Torah, etc. — *Avodas HaShem* (serving Hashem) in all days ahead.

As we have already discussed the subject of the Leap Year several times before, we will dwell here on the aspect of it, namely, the special relevance of the Leap Year to *Avodas HaShem*, bearing in mind that *Avodas HaShem* is the foundation of true *cheirus* (freedom),

as our Sages express that the true *ben-chorin* (free person) is one who is *osek* (immersed) in Torah and lives by the Torah.

The significance of our Leap Year, as mentioned above, is closely associated with the uniqueness of our *Luach*. It is based on the rule that our Jewish people count the days and the months by the moon. This means that our *Luach* is basically *lunar*, but takes into account the sun (which determines the seasons of the year), thus assuring that Pesach and all our other festivals occur in their proper season. Now, both the sun and the moon were created "to give light upon the earth" and to serve mankind; while the task of a human being is, to quote our Sages, "I was created to 'serve' my Creator," namely, to serve Hashem.

There is an obvious difference between the sun and the moon in the manner of their providing light on earth: The sun radiates its light in the same constant manner, without perceptible change from day to day. On the other hand, the moon "renews" itself (which is why the moon is also called *chodesh*, "new") as it reappears, or is "reborn" (*molad*) at the beginning of each month, first as a narrow crescent and then becoming fuller and brighter from day to day, until it attains its complete fullness and brightness on the fourteenth-fifteenth day of the month.

In other words: The sun and the moon symbolize two different characteristics. The sun represents the element of *sameness* and *constancy*; the moon — *change* and *renewal*. Both these elements are found in *Avodas HaShem*. And although at first glance they appear contradictory, both of them combined together are indispensable to achieve completeness in *Avodas HaShem*. The explanation is as follows: There are those aspects of *Avodas HaShem* which are the same from day to day, without change. For instance, a Jew begins every day, immediately upon rising from his sleep, with the declaration of *Modesh Ani*, acknowledging and thanking Hashem, the "Living and Eternal King," for giving him life and fresh powers to serve Him; so is also the Mitzvah of reading the *Shema*, expressing total commitment to Hashem and to His commandments to the point of self-sacrifice; so are the blessings and prayers which are recited every day; so also the Mitzvah of learning, and of *Avodas Yisroel*, and a host of other Mitzvos which a Jew is obligated to do each and every day.

At the same time, a Jew is expected to generate a *renewal* and *resurgence* of inspiration and joy in all matters of Yiddishkeit, particularly those that are repeated every day, so that they should be experienced as if they had been just given that day by Hashem for the first time; And an additional measure of inspiration on special days, Shabbos and Yom-Tov, etc., which are associated with additional prayers and special Mitzvos that have to be fulfilled only on those special days, such as lighting candles, making Kiddush on Shabbos and Yom-Tov, eating Matzah during the Season of Our Freedom, and so forth. These certainly call for special inspiration and joy — so much so, that the holiness of Shabbos should be felt every day of the week, and the teachings of the festivals should be an inspiration throughout the year. Thus, for example, it is explained by our Sages that the "Season of Our Freedom" should be experienced daily, in terms of freedom from all inner and outer limitations that hinder the fullest pursuit of *Avodas HaShem* wholeheartedly and with joy, being truly free.

May Hashem grant that, as of this Rosh Chodesh Nissan and increasingly in the days ahead, everyone should deeply meditate on the topic enunciated above, as well as on the other aspects which are associated with Chag HaMatzos, the Season of Our Liberation, which, as noted above, are all relevant to everyone's everyday life and conduct throughout the year;

And may this also hasten the complete and true *Gevul* of every Jew and all Jews, and thereby also the true freedom of all the peoples of the world;

And the fulfillment of the prophetic words, "for You [Hashem] will rule over all the nations," and "they shall know that You, whose Name is Hashem, is the only Supreme Ruler over all the earth."

With esteem and with blessing  
for a Kasher and joyous Pesach  
Signed: Menachem Schneerson



# Riding the waves

By HELGA DUDMAN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

IT WAS A glorious moment of moral superiority for us radio listeners when Haim Kristal turned up on TV's *Shema* long ago. We've known him for some time, of course, on Gaby Gazi's afternoon radio show; on the Second Programme, admiring him as he pretends to be this or that political figure. It's done without imitative tricks of speech; Kristal merely exposes this or that political heart and mind in what is always a wonderfully educational experience for the listener, and often an embarrassing one for the politician presented.

This is well suited for radio, where it works as a serious game. We don't really want to see the throbbing soul of, say, the minister of energy, we want to learn what's going on. On television, impersonators do their stuff with much broader strokes, and we are usually too busy being critical of the make-up and the wig to savour the slices to the bone. Still, one healthy result of the jobs done recently on David Levy, Ariel Sharon, Rafael Eitan and others — especially during the Purim season, and in the light of impending elections — is that now, when the real things are heard up viewed, it gets harder and harder to distinguish between the original and the far-out comic job.

I raise these various interconnections between radio and TV because the two are always considered separately and programme-by-programme, whereas we Easterners tend to absorb the waves of both in an unstructured, mixed-up way, often forgetting where we heard, saw, or read what. All the time, the barely recollected muddle of the mishap-before-last.

Except for unusually vivid visual events, most news is absorbed. This means, I am convinced, that we are able to absorb it with more concentration on the radio than on TV. If anybody were ever to test the public's grasp of some fairly complicated piece of news, of which we have no lack, I don't doubt that those who heard it via radio would get better grades than those who caught it on the screen, human drama notwithstanding.

Watching the box, one gets so involved worrying about the necktie of the broadcaster, and whether he is cute, and analysing those idiotic shots of other television cameramen, and of the world's leaders getting on and off planes and in and out of limousines, that the meat of the matter simply disappears. People like me, with black-and-white TV, are at least spared worrying about the colours of the necktie in question.

WE WITH OUR radio-sharpened ears may be excused, then, for detecting some ominous strains on the screen blowing in the direction

of commercial TV. Why, for instance, are *Erev Hadash* and *Near Ones* and *Dear Ones* produced within the framework of Educational Television? Is either of them all that educational? *Erev Hadash* is often very good and informative, but no more so than the Friday evening magazine.

Well, my powers of analysis, derived from many years with radio, lead me to suspect that this is where the second, commercial channel will spring from. Does anybody have any better explanation for this rather silly organizational placement? And the real clue may be found in *Near and Dear*. Has anybody else noticed that it is being structured with two distinct cuts for the commercial messages?

I know, I know; we aren't supposed to be going into that degree of dollarization in commercialized TV series, just discreet messages at the close. Still, it makes me nervous. No doubt it is just what comes of trying to copy so assiduously something called a sit-com. In *Near and Dear*, this shows up in the new series in the change of the final scene, as the credits roll skyward at 90 km per hour.

A recent TV programme which came across as if it were already on a commercial channel was the one with parents of Newly Religious children grinning and hearing it, trying to convince us that it really isn't so awful, in fact it can be quite sweet. This show was admittedly an attempt to give the other side to the point made, in previous appearances, by parents who have organized to protest against the phenomenon. But this TV effort was, I think, below the level of anything that might have been permitted on the radio: one almost expected some low-keyed commercial message at the end, along the lines of "This Beautiful Programme was brought to you through the courtesy of Yeshivat Or Sameah."

I would have felt sorry for one participant, the woman writer and mother of a Newly Religious daughter, for being so brave and up-lifted; if only she hadn't been so dreadfully illogical in her gracious

acceptance of her fate. Asked about the charge of brain-washing on the part of some rabbis at some yeshiva for the Newly Religious, she said, in effect, "Well, but what about the Hippies? Wasn't that brain-washing too?" No, it was not; that was what is called in American English a cop-out. Gurus were a late arrival on the Hippie scene. The main thing was to do Your Thing. Anything less comparable to the Penitent Scene would be hard to imagine.

ONE of the Newly Religious also invited suspicions of a commercial. This was the young woman — once of television; her name appeared on the credits — who is now happily married, but has a weight problem. Now, it is not supposed to be nice to criticize how people look; but then, that is what television is about. People with figure problems should stick to radio appearances. The commercial that came to mind in this case was: "Why bother with Weight Watchers? You too can find a man, just come to our Yeshiva! We do the rest!"

This programme was broadcast some time ago, and is hardly news. But I see no reason not to deal with something even if it is more than a week old, because I refuse to accept the medium-law that says, "Once it's a day and a half old, forget it." If something sticks in the mind, even after a month later — then at least perhaps it was worth seeing. And then there is music. If ever any human achievement was made for radio, it is music — the most abstract of all arts, and therefore the least suited to television. Perhaps the idea is to bring the orchestra to the masses; but I for one take a dim view of concerts on the screen. Playing around with camera angles, and those awful close-ups of the pianist's knuckles — pfui! Music, unlike children, was meant to be heard, not seen.

Live music is something else, and it is one thing to sit in a concert hall and see the orchestra, or soloist, or chamber group, from where you are sitting.

On radio, music and talk can make a wonderful combination, as in Michal Smora-Cohen's series, rebroadcast lately after the original appearance 10 years ago (then, First Channel; now, Voice of Music). I loved it then and I loved it the second time round. I wonder what effect it had on the girl who asked the questions that long decade ago.

To close on an anti-radio note: the silliest performance going is the occasional appearance, on the Second Programme in the afternoon, of Dan Kaner reading, in his super-melodious Hebrew, the lyrics of American pop songs. This happens when Gaby Gazi is unavailable. Perhaps somebody is poking fun at what has become of Ashkenazi culture.



Claudio Scimone

## Disarming iconoclast

MUSIC

ISRAELI CHAMBER ORCHESTRA: Claudio Scimone, conductor and harpsichordist; Peter Lukas Graf, flautist. (Tel Aviv Museum, April 4) Concert: Symphony No. 2 in D major; Strauss: Concerto in G major for flute and harpsichord; Concerto in C major for harpsichord and string orchestra; Weber: Symphony No. 1 in G major.

CLAUDIO SCIMONE dropped by for two concerts in Israel — in Tel Aviv and Ein Hashofet — and with a disarming smile quashed several fairly widespread musical notions.

Such as that a concert must be a serious, uptight affair; that the Baroque and early classical compositions are to be performed with inflexible exactitude; that all the important music works of the early 19th century were composed in Vienna; that a conductor worth his salt must control a fixed set of motions in order to make his intentions clear to the orchestra.

There is nothing rigid whatsoever about Claudio Scimone, the eminent Italian conductor, harpsichordist and musicologist. He moves a great deal on the podium, uses expansive arm movements and lots of pantomime, and a happy smile never seems to vanish from his face. He elicited a striking response from the orchestra; in a wave of inspired music-making, everything went right — balanced sonorities, clearly articulated phrases, sparklingly precise changes of tempo, faultless pitch and synchronization. No orchestra could be ashamed of such performance.

At the keyboard, Scimone offered a poetic reading of the harpsichord concerto by Baldassare Galuppi (1706-1785). The music seemed to smile together with the artist, and quite a few in the audience might have smiled as well — out of pure delight. Clarity and technical brilliance marked Peter Lukas Graf's rendition of the flute concerto by Karl Stamitz (1745-1801). His approach was noble and tone-rich, although occasionally tainted by hissing overtones and excessive vibration. *Melody* by Gluck and *Symphonia* by Debussy were given as encores.

This programme, with its narrow framework of the late 18th to early 19th century, featured composers famous then and yet virtually forgotten since. Muzio Clementi (1752-1832), the pianist who competed against Mozart and did not lose, was an important music publisher, piano manufacturer and famous pedagogue. Clementi's second symphony, published by Alfredo Casella more than a century after his death, contains a

wealth of Romantic emotion and moments of Beethovenian strength. Interpreted as it was by Scimone and the ICO, it stands up to well-known works in the symphonic repertoire.

Carl Maria von Weber (1786-1826), a relation of Mozart, was a remarkable pianist, blessed with some of the biggest hands that ever played the instrument. He was a conductor and music critic and, in addition, engraved quite a few of his scores. He was one of the first Romantic composers, and his symphony offers beautiful melodies and ample theatrical effect.

This first meeting with Claudio Scimone proved as enlightening as it was enjoyable. May many more visits follow.

ELI KAREV

VIOLIN-ORGAN RECITAL, Elisabeth Roloff, organ; Yair Kless, violin (Church of the Redeemer, Jerusalem, April 5). Handel: Violin Sonata in A; Bach: Sonata in G major for Organ; Scarlatti: Sonata in D minor for Violin and Organ; Chaconne in D minor for Violin Solo; Toccata in C minor for Organ; Vivaldi: Chaconne for Violin and Bass.

CHURCH concerts always present acoustic problems. The built-in echo can be shortened by a full house. This evening the echo was particularly long, some four to five seconds, and consequently blurred contrapuntal textures considerably.

The performing artist erred in judgment in presenting Bach's Chaconne on the altar steps under the cupola. Not only did Yair Kless' violin sound like a whole orchestra section, but polyphonic structures were painfully unclear, and the sonorities reminded us of exaggerated electronic amplification. When both artists played together with the organ on the left, the balance of sound was much more satisfying and the presentations could be enjoyed, especially as Elisabeth Roloff, who knows the acoustic dangers of the hall, used stops with care and sober judgment. The sound of the violin and the organ mixed well and the virtuosity of both musicians was demonstrated with positive results.

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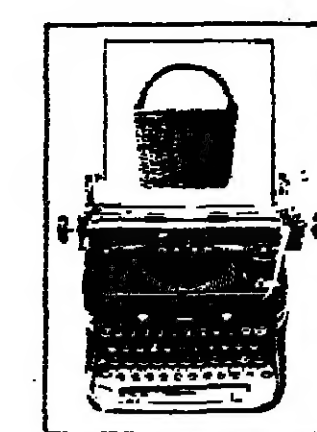
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Gilgi wishes all her advertisers and readers A VERY HAPPY PESSAH

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## HAPPY PESSAH





## Customers in Latin America and Africa default on payments Israel may lose \$60m. in bad debts

By MACABEE DEAN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Israeli companies stand to lose a maximum of \$60 million in Latin America and Africa. "But the actual losses will be much smaller, and eventually we hope to recover all sums owed us by foreign importers," says Amior Kamir, general manager of the Israel Foreign Risks Insurance Corporation, a government-sponsored company.

"And the losses, no matter whether large or small, could have been five times as big if we had not taken preventive steps in time," he adds.

Kamir notes that three years ago the entire situation regarding trade with South America and Africa took a new turn. Some of these countries, like Venezuela, Mexico and Nigeria, derived a considerable part of their income from petroleum.

"We saw a new trend emerging in international trade. The price of oil was stabilizing and beginning to fall; on the other hand, the oil-importing countries, such as the U.S. and many European countries, were mounting huge export drives to sell their products in order to recover part of the sums they had to lay out for oil. And the oil-producing countries, still under the illusion that their revenues would remain high, were buying and buying."

although their political and financial problems were steadily growing.

Israel could have sold five times as many goods as it was shipping. "But we began warning manufacturers that the future was not as bright as it looked," Industry Minister Gideon Pat used all his influence to temper exports, and it was finally decided to export only enough to maintain our foothold in these markets. Something akin to an export quota system was actually formulated.

Exports were divided into two categories: to Africa — mainly Nigeria — it was consumer goods and semi-capital goods, such as equipment and sprinklers; to Latin America it was mainly capital goods generally sold on long-term credit.

Some time ago, when the financial situation of the importing countries got worse, they no longer allowed funds to be taken out of the country, since they faced a severe shortage of foreign currency as oil and other revenues dropped off.

At present, importers in the various countries owe Israeli exporters the following sums: Nigeria, about \$40m.; Argentina, Mexico, Venezuela, Peru, and Brazil, each \$10m., with Ecuador owing about \$5m.

The Latin American countries went to what was called the Club of Paris, which drew up a rescheduling of their debts. Nigeria, probably for

prestige reasons, refused to join this "club" and tried to arrange consolidation loans in England. Negotiations are still continuing.

"What is apparent now," Kamir notes, "is that the financial situation of both Argentina and Mexico is improving steadily, and there is every reason to believe that they will soon be able to honour most of their debts. We hope that their improved situation will have a beneficial influence on the other Latin American countries. But the situation is worse in Venezuela." Nigeria presents a serious problem. Even if she arranges loans leading to the rescheduling of payments, it seems apparent now that she will declare a two-and-a-half year moratorium on her debts. But then there is every likelihood that she will be able to pay within the following three-and-a-half years. "Even if we recover the entire debt, we will certainly lose interest payments, and this also is a considerable sum."

Yeshayahu Gavish, general manager of Koor Industries, said recently that Koor had filed a claim with the Foreign Trade Risks Corporation for a \$20m. debt owed by it by importers in Nigeria. Gavish said that 80 per cent of the debt would be covered by the corporation.

At present, the authorities are discussing export strategies to all the countries which owe Israel money. "We must never forget that they are all very important markets, and that once they get back on their feet, their importance as customers will continue to grow."

So far, the corporation has had to pay out to Israeli exporters about \$25m. for losses incurred in former years. Of this, \$5m. was lost in Iran and the remaining \$20m. in Uganda.

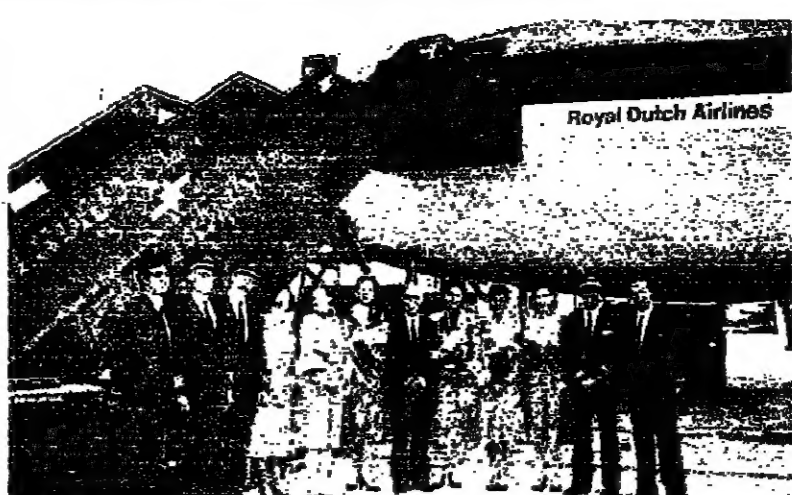
"The latter case went to arbitration, and the arbitrator ruled in Israel's favour. Therefore we have hopes of recovering most of the monies owed us by Uganda."

## China to open more cities to foreign business

PEKING (Reuters). — China will open up 14 more cities to overseas investment as part of its plans to woo foreign capital and technology, it was announced last week.

The New China News Agency said the move was considered a major step forward in implementing the communist country's policy of improving ties with the outside world.

It said the coastal cities would adopt the flexible economic policies already being implemented in four southern special economic zones, which offer foreign companies business incentives to set up there.



KLM general manager Andre Oostdam (centre) poses with the crew of the Dutch national carrier's Airbus A310 after its maiden flight here recently.

## KLM ticket policy neatly by-passes Arab boycott

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — KLM will stop printing the addresses of its worldwide offices on its passenger tickets to avoid the dilemma of whether to include its agency in Israel. Andre C.M. Oostdam, the airline's general manager, said yesterday.

The Dutch airline in the past did not include the Tel Aviv office in its list in deference to the Arab boycott. Oostdam told a press conference here that the line feared authorities in Arab countries would confiscate its tickets.

The omission raised protests in Israel and abroad, so tickets printed from now on will not include any addresses. He added however that it will take some time before the change is noticed, because KLM must first exhaust its stock of tickets.

The press conference was called, in part, to mark the 47th anniversary of KLM flights to Israel. These began in 1937 with an 11-seater DC-

3, which landed at Ben-Gurion Airport (then called Lod) on its way to the Far East.

Meanwhile KLM has started using the Airbus A310 on its route here. The A310 now flies here once a week and by next March will replace all four other flights to Ben-Gurion, which still use the older DC-8 plane.

Oostdam predicted a rise in traffic to Israel this summer, but a slight drop in the number of Israelis going abroad. So far the airline has been doing well on the Israel route. It flew 112,000 people between Tel Aviv and Amsterdam during the last fiscal year and 65,000 between April and October.

All in all KLM's finances have showed an improvement during the past fiscal year. From April to December 1983 the carrier had a net income of \$57 million compared with \$28m. during the same period in 1982. Seat occupancy increased from 61.6 per cent in 1982/83 to 65.2 per cent in 1983/84, the company reported.

## El Al increases flights 25% for Pessah

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — El Al will this month increase the number of its flights by 25 per cent to meet the heavy demand in Israel and abroad for Pessah and Easter.

Spokesman Nahman Kleiman said El Al had originally scheduled 765 flights to 27 destinations, but because of heavy bookings it added 187 flights.

Each plane will be used for an average of two flights a day. That, however, will not be enough and the

BIG ORDER. — Ata textiles expects its exports to reach \$10 million this year, compared to \$6.5m. last year, following an order for \$5m. from a large network of stores in West Germany.

company has had to charter aircraft for ten flights, Kleiman said.

The planes are expected to bring some 70,000 tourists, mainly from the U.S., Britain, France and Germany. An estimated 63,000 Israelis are expected to fly El Al, mainly to Palma de Majorca, the Greek islands and London.

## WHAT'S ON

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**JERUSALEM**  
Israel Museum, Opening Exhibitions (14): Face and Body, New Acquisitions in Photography, Continuing Exhibitions: Ryman's "Happy Moments" (Opera), paintings: Henrich, 45 Years of Design: David Schner, Posters and Advertisements; Tom Seidman, Freud Illustrations of Children's Books; Scripts, Home Theatre Sets and Greeting Cards; Permanent Collection of Jewish Art, Archaeology and Contemporary Jewish Art, 12 Pages from Cairo Geniza; Medieval Manuscripts, Special Exhibit: Works by Winners of 1984 Museum Prizes, Rockefeller Museum: Kadesh Barnea, Judean Kingdom Festivals; News in Equilibria, Films from Phoenician Tombs, 10th to 7th B.C.E.; How to Study the Past (for children, Paley Center, next to Rockefeller Museum), Closed Saturdays.

Visiting Hours: Main Museum 10-5, At 11: Guided tour in English, 11 and 3:30. For children age 6-12 "My Favourite Stories and Songs" with Moti Markan, 11 and 4; Children's Play, "King Solomon's Tales"; 4: Storytelling Hour for children age 7-9 (in English, 4:30). Lectures: "Collecting and Collections of Jewish Ethnography in Poland, Hungary and Czechoslovakia" (in English), by Prof. Barbara Kirshenblatt-Gimblett.

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2. Mount Scopus tours 11 a.m. from the Broomfield Reception Center, Sherman Building, Buses 9 and 28 to last stop. Further details: Tel. 02-828280.

**American Mizrahi Women.** Free Morning Tours — K. Alkadi, Jerusalem, Tel. 02-694222.

**TEL AVIV**  
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F I E S N I F F G I M P  
A R O T U S L  
T R I P L E W I N S E A  
Y E A N N T  
D I S A R R E D G E S

**QUICK SOLUTION**  
ACROSS: 1 Social, 7 Conscience, 9 Door, 10 True, 11 Faded, 12 Number, 14 Leaven, 15 Forage, 17 Sallow, 19 Navy, 20 Bunk, 22 Path, 23 Threepence, 24 Drunken, 25 Yonder. DOWN: 1 Sudden, 2 Iron, 3 Lascar, 4 Parcel, 5 Capt, 6 Taverham, 7 Commercial, 8 Trevelled, 9 Sex film, 12 midnight, Esther: The Evil that Men Do: Get: Past Times at the Rotten High 4.30, 7.15, 9.30 (Thur. 4.30 only), Gordon Nanyama (4.30, 7.15, 9.30), Hod: Scarface 6.30, 9.30, Le: 1. Return of Martin Guerre 1.30, 4.30, 7.30, 9.30, The Dresser 1.30, 4.30, 7.30, 9.30, Unsub: Sunstroke: Madras: Funny

## Car allowance, telephone, overtime... Histadrut continues move to all-inclusive pensions

By MACABEE DEAN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Central Pension Fund for Histadrut Workers favours including all wage components, such as car and telephone allowances, in future pensions. Shalom Ten-Ami, General manager of the fund said this week. "We are gradually taking steps in this direction." He was speaking at a press conference at which Arie Oron, chairman of the fund, revealed growth figures for the 1983 calendar year.

Oron noted that in past years the "wage components" had been extended to include such matters as overtime, the 13th month and extra pay for working a split day.

The fund — which encompasses all the Histadrut organizations, includes Bank Hapoalim, Kupat Holim, the Supermarket network, Na'amat, as well as others, such as Hahinukh, the Israel Philharmonic and Wizo. In all it has 81,000 members, plus another 17,465 who receive pensions, survivors' benefits, or invalidity allowances.

"The average pension was 1530,000 (about \$200) at the end of March," Oron said. He added that the average varied greatly, in line with the number of years worked and the salary a person received. The highest pension paid was 15150,000 (about \$1,000) a month.

Asked what arrangements had been made for the family of the late Ya'akov Levinson, Ten-Ami said that the family was receiving 75 per cent of the "average" wage at the time of his death. The widow would receive 40 per cent all her life, and the remaining 35 per cent went for the three sons. However, as soon as they reached 21, their allowances (or pension rights) would stop.

Ten-Ami also noted that "including all the wage components" raised considerable problems in regard to people already out on pension. When the new system would be adopted, wage-earners would continue to pay five per cent of their salaries monthly, but on the entire sum they received, not only on the "real" salary. Employers would pay 16 per cent of the entire salary, and not only of the "real" salary, as at present.

"But if we want to compensate those who are already on pension so that they too receive the full sum, total monthly deductions will have to be raised to 20 or 22 per cent" (compared to 16 per cent today).

Oron noted that the balance sheet of the fund stood at 1567 billion at the end of 1983, a 7.4 per cent real increase over the previous year.

During 1983 total income had been 1547b. Of this sum, 67 per cent went for pensions and other benefits; 6.4 per cent was given to those who transferred to another fund, and 20.8 was set aside as a reserve.

Administrative expenses accounted for 5.4 per cent, which was a considerable increase over the 4 per cent in 1982.

Of the sums distributed to pensioners and others, 68.5 per cent went to retirees; 11.9 per cent to the widows of pensioners; 14.2 per cent to other survivors; 3.7 per cent to the totally disabled, and 1.7 per cent to partially disabled people.

It was pointed out that included in the assets was about 512m. in commercial bank shares. These were listed at their October 6, 1983 dollar value, and not at their market value on December 31, 1983, which was about 40 per cent below their October 6 value.

## Japan more than doubles trade surplus with rest of world

TOKYO (Reuters). — Japan more than doubled its trade surplus with the rest of the world in the financial year which ended last month, the Finance Ministry said yesterday.

Japanese cars, stereo equipment, video tape recorders and machine tools led a surge in exports which far outweighed imports to take the surplus to a record \$23.33 billion from the previous year's \$9.33 b.

Japan is under pressure from its main trading partners, the U.S. and Europe, to do something quickly to water down its trade success.

They say the flood of Japanese goods onto their markets is damaging home industries, with aggressive Japanese competition sending com-

panies out of business and causing unemployment.

Yet Japanese trade officials are forecasting an even higher surplus of about \$34 b. for the current financial year.

Taizo Yokoyama, councillor to the Trade Minister, said that Japan was pinning its hopes for solving the trade dispute on increasing consumer demand at home for foreign goods. Yokoyama said the main reason for last year's increased trade surplus was the improvement in the U.S. economy.

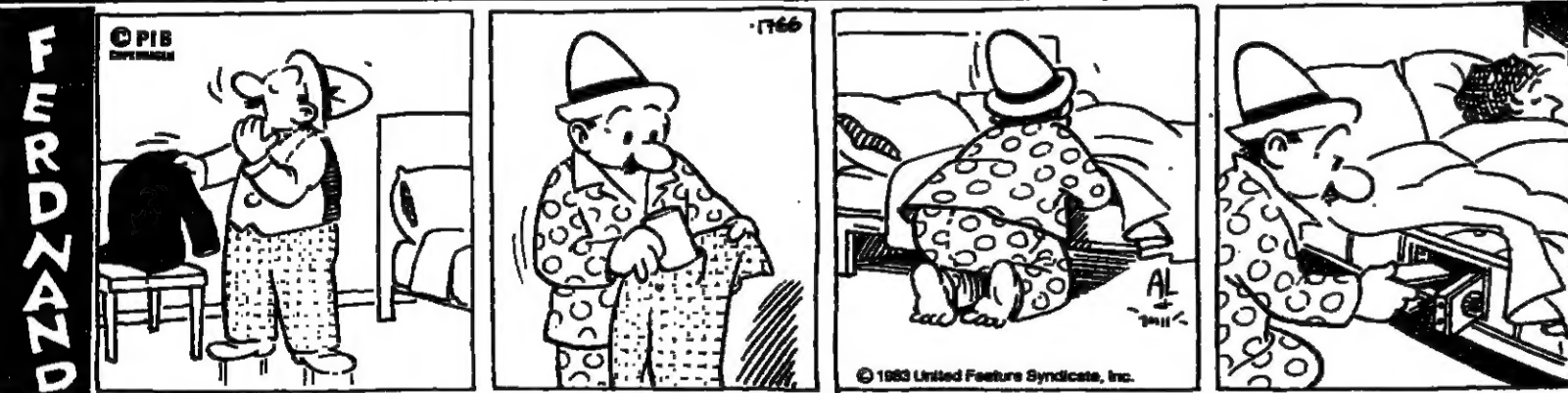
The Finance Ministry figures show exports to the U.S. rose 30 per cent, to \$46.73 b., far outweighing an 8 per cent rise in U.S. imports to \$25.69 b.

## World Bank lends Egypt \$100 million for construction

CAIRO (Reuters). — The World Bank has granted Egypt a \$100 million loan for the purchase and manufacture of construction equipment and materials. It was announced here over the weekend.

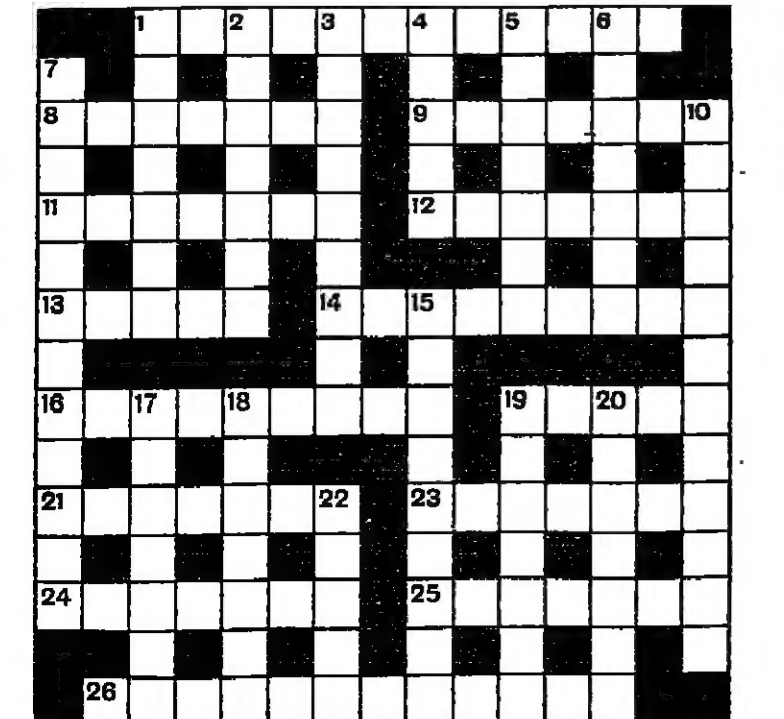
The Ministry of Investment and

International Cooperation said the 20-year loan, which carries interest of 10 per cent, would be made available to private and public sector contractors to buy new equipment, building materials and machinery parts.



## ONE-AND-ONE CROSSWORD

- | ACROSS  | DOWN  |
|---|---|
| 1 Political outsider who helps the rugged pack? (6, 6)            | 1 Disturbing cat-naps could give sailors the wind up? (7)         |
| 8 Unfortunate Spandau inmate takes in tortured pal? (7)           | 2 Marhuana cigarettes for midshipmen? (7)                         |
| 9 Blow up distressed angler to a point? (7)                       | 3 Sea-tossed supply vessel from the Port of London maybe (4, 5)   |
| 11 Immature and out of context remember? (7)                      | 4 Make dull, tragic king support a follower? (5)                  |
| 12 Shout again, but don't go on? (7)                              | 5 Joint of pork put up can be glazed with it? (7)                 |
| 13 After the first month we object to a two-faced doorman? (5)    | 6 Sincere pledge? (7)   |
| 14 Explosive device the German takes in to Nato? (9)              | 7 Tribal ruler on the rocks is the biggest of the big-wigs (5, 7) |
| 16 Unruly pets swallow inner part of the spider? (9)              | 8 Ingenious way to get in using a jemmy or crowbar (12)           |
| 19 Robin in song-hymn tune? (5)                                   | 15 Training vessel a master may be appointed to? (9)              |
| 21 Must his shape reveal a thin neck? (7)                         | 17 Perpetrate the central feature of a quaint rudeness (7)        |
| 23 What the unjustly punished streaker should seek to do? (7)     | 18 Any number of numbers (7)                                      |
| 24 Queer deposition by railway officer in court? (7)              | 19 Meandering road ran, up in the Pyrenees (7)                    |
| 25 What whalers used to keep nagging about has nothing in it? (7) | 20 Confusing name given to single flower or polyp? (7)            |
| 26 Race to get rid of the family's silver heirlooms (7, 5)        | 22 Observe kind of bet over there (3, 2)                          |



## GIVE SOLDIERS LIFTS

## GENERAL ASSISTANCE

### EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

Jerusalem: Kupat Holim Cholim, Romema, 523191. Baisam, Salah Eddin, 272315. Shu'afat, Shu'afat Road, 810108. Dar Ehdava, Herod's Gate, 282058.  
Tel Aviv: Kupat Holim Cholim, 246003. Netanya: Truffa, 2 Herzl, 28656.  
Haifa: Yavne, 7 Ibn Sima, 672288. Harman, K. Motzkin, 715136.

### DUTY HOSPITALS

Jerusalem: Shaare Zedek (pediatrics), Hadassah E.K. (internal, gynecology, surgery, ophthalmology), Hadassah M.S. (orthopedics), Shur Holim (E.N.T.).  
Tel Aviv: Netanya (pediatrics, internal, surgery), Netanya: Laniado (obstetrics, internal, pediatrics, gynecology, surgery).

### FLIGHTS

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03-381111 (20 lines)

- |                 |               |                     |              |                 |                |                   |              |                |              |                      |                  |         |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|---------|
| 1 Small village | 2 Measure     | 3 Quantity of paper | 4 Establish  | 5 Physician     | 6 Maid-servant | 7 Follower        | 8 Monotonous | 9 Climbed      | 10 Desert    | 11 Salfly archbishop | 12 Feather crest | 13 Casy |
| 12 Bodice       | 13 Burnt wood | 14 African state    | 15 Christmas | 16 Rough timber | 17 Contend     | 18 Extent of hand | 19 Big       | 20 Undertaking | 21 Downgrade | 22 Sparkle           |                  |         |

### FIRST AID

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Be'er Sheva 78333  
Carmel 98555  
Dan Region 78111  
Eilat 73331  
Hadera 23333  
Haifa 36333  
Holon 80133  
Jerusalem 523333  
Kiryat Shmona 44434  
Nahariya 923333  
Netanya 23333  
Pith Tikva 9233111  
Rahovot 51333  
Rishon LeZion 942333  
Safed 30333  
Tel Aviv 240111  
Tiberias 90111

"Eran" — Mental Health First Aid, Tel. Jerusalem 609911, Tel Aviv 25311, Haifa 538 808, Beer Sheva 6511, Netanya 35316.

Rape Crisis Centre (24 hours), for help call Tel. Arh. 254019, Jerusalem — 810110, and Haifa 80791.

### POLICE

Dial 100 in most parts of the country. In Tiberias dial 924444, Kiryat Shmona 40444.

## ON THE AIR

**Voice of Music**  
6:02 Musical Clock  
7:07 F. Cooper: 4 Preludes (Laurette Goldberger); Ramona; Canada No. 10  
8:00 The Star that Cracked the Frog Code — nature film  
9:30 Chopin: Piano Concerto No. 2 (Garrick Oulton); Beethoven: String Quartet, Op. 130 (New Zealand Symphony); Piano Quintet, Trout (Brendel, Cleveland)  
10:00 Brahms: Symphony No. 3 (Philharmonia, Giulini)  
11:00 Rina Braverman, piano — works by Liszt, Chopin, Debussy, Ravel, Prokofiev, Shostakovich and Debussy with Richard Lesser, clarinet  
12:05 Prokofiev: Cinderella, ballet (Ludmila, Ashkenazy)  
13:00 Music of the Gypsies (part 2)  
13:30 Youth Programme  
14:30 From the 1983 Festival Montreux: 2. Camille Saint-Saens: Suite from Queen of the Fairies (Leclef, Oboe Concerto; Detor, Concerto for Alto; Albinoni: Oboe Concerto; Mendelssohn: String Symphony No. 10)

## CINEMAS

**JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9**  
Eden: Sunstroke: Edema; Never Say Never Again 4, 6.45, 9.15; Habbash: Big Laugh: Eilat 4.30, 6.45, 9.15; Mitchell: Terms of Endearment 6.45, 9.15; Odeon: Christine 6.45, 9; Hadassah Baim 10, 12, 2, 4; Orna: Go for It 4, 6.45, 9; Rose: Return of Martin Guerre 4, 7, 9.15; Sander: Yot 7, 9.15; Binyamin Ha'ama: Scarface 6, 9; Gershon: Heidi 3.30; War Games 5.15; Tarzoon 7.15; Sophie's Choice 9.  
**TEL AVIV 4.30, 7.15, 9.30**  
Alamy: Mr. Mom; Ben-Yehuda: Big Laugh: Chai 1 Terms of Endearment 4.30, 7, 9.30; Cinderella 11, 2; Chen 2: Never Cry Wolf 4.35, 7.10, 9.40 (Sun. 1.20, 9.30); Akidun and the Wonderful Lamp 11, 2; Chen 4: Experience Preferred but not Essential 4.45, 7.35, 9.35; Pater Pan 11, 2; Chen 5: Trading Places 4.30, 7.30, 9.35; Lonely, Lonely Guys Sunny 11, 2; Chen 6: Star Trek II: The Wrath of Khan; Chen 7: Scarface 4.30, 7.30, 9.30; Dekal: To Be or Not to Be 9.30; Jungle Book 7.15; Sex film, 12 midnight; Esther: The Evil that Men Do: Get: Past Times at the Rotten High 4.30, 7.15, 9.30 (Thur. 4.30 only); Gordon Nanyama (4.30, 7.15, 9.30); Hod: Scarface 6.30, 9.30, Le: 1. Return of Martin Guerre 1.30, 4.30, 7.30, 9.30; The Dresser 1.30, 4.30, 7.30, 9.30; Unsub: Sunstroke: Madras: Funny



## First Int'l strikes again

**wins approval**

**DWELLINGS** COMMUNICATION COMPANY requires person with full command of English reported there annually, the company said. It added that its product

NETANYA 03-221414, 02-225154, 04-663966. Trade Minister Gideon Palt. The talks will cover industrial col-

03-479608.

**"DOLLAR PAZ" AND "TURO PAZ" PRICES FOR 10.4.84**

USA	DOLLAR	162.8143	164.9457	161.3700	167.1100	Australian \$	151.0319	149.1703
GREAT BRITAIN	STERLING	130.0000	130.0000	130.0000	130.0000	Rand	131.8768	130.2513

BELGIUM	FRANC	10	30.2910	30.6690	—	—	Swiss FR	2.1800/10	per \$
AUSTRIA	SCHILLING	10	87.9364	89.0336	87.1500	90.3600	French FR	8.0875/0925	per \$
							Italian Lira	1625.10/60	per \$

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Ari Roth  
Editor and  
Managing Director

THE JERUSALEM  
POST

Erwin Frenkel  
Editor

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Nissan 9, 5744 • Rajab 9, 1404

## Police makes news

THE POLICE have apparently again cracked a case involving Jewish terrorism. This time it involves the gang that came to be called TNT and made its target Christian and Moslem religious sites.

Whether the group of young men held by the police are in fact guilty of these crimes will, of course, only be determined in court. Therefore, while the public has cause to be satisfied with the latest police accomplishment, there must also be discomfort at the police's new routine of pillorying the accused, before a trial, by convening a press conference. This desire to demonstrate achievement and win public applause does injustice to the accused. It is also a show of police weakness rather than strength. A more confident force would not resort to such dubious showmanship.

The exercise in publicity rather ironically coincides with the total war being waged by the Inspector General against what he considers the mortal danger of leaks to the press.

As with the army, the uses of publicity for the police force is a complex matter, requiring, in the end, much wisdom. The need for operational secrecy must be weighed, in each instance, against not only the public's right to know, but also the benefits to the police's own purposes that ultimately derive from sharing information with the public. At the same time the police must be sensitive to the rights of those it suspects or holds as violators of the law.

During the last few weeks the public has witnessed a puzzling procession of police displays. Important achievements have been given great fanfare, with little regard for due process.

And they have been quickly followed by dismaying scenes of internecine warfare and discontent.

It would be preferable for the police force to lower its profile on both counts: to praise and fight itself less.

## Assad's new ally

LEBANON'S rival factions agreed this week on a military disengagement plan after over a month of intensive negotiations accompanied by almost incessant fighting in and around Beirut.

Spokesmen for the factions have been careful, however, not to raise expectations. They know that most Lebanese have every reason to be sceptical about truces, cease-fires and the various other fragile arrangements that were meant to stop the fighting over the past few years.

But they have, at the same time, stressed that disengagement is an essential precondition for any meaningful end to hostilities in Lebanon, and as such, is a development of some significance.

The plan emerged a month after the conclusion of the "Reconciliation Conference" in Switzerland at the beginning of March.

If implemented — and this is by no means something that can be taken for granted — it will represent the first tangible success on the ground for the Syrians. They have been playing a key role behind the scenes to ensure that Lebanon does not degenerate into outright chaos. That would nullify the political coup they achieved in getting President Amin Jemayel to cancel the May 17 agreement with Israel.

The plan has also paved the way for him to visit Damascus later this week for a second meeting with Syria's Hafez Assad in less than six weeks.

Jemayel's last visit to Damascus was a barely disguised mission of surrender to Syria.

Now he will be going to Damascus as a Syrian protege, and probably Assad's most useful ally in the Lebanese political tussle. For Damascus wants to work through Jemayel in its bid to achieve a modus vivendi in Lebanon, even if that means turning the screws on its erstwhile allies — especially Druse leader Walid Jumblatt.

## POSTSCRIPTS

**PS** TWO PRE-SCHOOL children in South Africa were held in detention for three years while they awaited a government decision determining their race. A South African government report says.

A commission studying South Africa's courts system cited the case as an example of "bureaucratic bungling" and called for creation of a family court handling cases of all races among other proposed reforms.

The two children, who were not identified, were held from June 12, 1978, to June 8, 1981, before they were declared "white" and the case disposed of, the Hoexter Commission report said. It provided no further details.

Under South African law, the Department of Internal Affairs classifies all infants by race after birth. Race classification is usually automatic, based on the race of the parents. But in rare cases, such as those of abandoned infants, classification can take several years, after the physical features of the children develop.

**PS** "TAXI! TAXI!" Even if you're willing to pay the price, finding a cab in Jerusalem at rush hour can be an exercise in futility. Especially frustrating is the taxi driver who ignores your frantic waving.

But there is a solution. Late for work one morning, I jumped into a Mercedes that had stopped for a red light and ordered the driver to take me to The Jerusalem Post. He quietly obeyed, but about half a kilometre before my destination, he pulled into a driveway, saying, "Sorry, this is as far as I go."

Fulminating, I launched into a ferocious tirade at his insolence, but was cut short by my driver who said, very politely, "What do you think I am, a taxi?"

And sure enough, no meter, no roof-light, I apologized, thanked him for the ride, and hurried off. S.O.

**PS** CALIFORNIAN scientists specializing in pest control are killing cockroaches by making them have heart attacks.

Alternatively, they can get rid of the insects by slowing down their hearts until they stop.

In both cases, a hormone substance does the job, far removed from the chemical sprays people now use against insect pests.

Cockroaches are the focus of attack because they bear disease and do billions of dollars' damage to food, clothing and even computer circuits. They are known as hardy survivors.

Alex Cross, head of the Zeecon Corporation in Palo Alto, says that "it is our belief that within our century there is a reasonable chance that entirely new methods of insect control will come about in which insects will, in effect, self-destruct."

Zeecon — named Zee from the Greek for life and con for control — already has a number of products on the market which deal with insect pests not by poisoning them but by using artificially made hormones that upset their life cycle.

One such product prevents fleas from reaching adulthood and thus stops them reproducing. Cross says the substances, known as IGRS (insect growth regulators), are much less toxic to non-insects than conventional pesticides.

**PS** FOR SOME time now, our advertising department has been pointing out to Post readers that in our classified ads, even a word as long as floccinaucinihilipilification counts as one word. Well, we were interested to note that someone advertising for a flat for rent in Tel Aviv in our classifieds recently described the apartment as supercalifragilisticexpialidocious. And the advertiser tossed in the fact that the flat comes with floccinaucinihilipilification as well.

THE PARTIES are preparing policy programmes for the coming elections. Here is one such programme, not yet adopted by any party.

### Our Platform

We appeal for your support on the basis of the following programme, which you can look upon as a firm commitment. If we attain power and fail to fulfil its provisions, we must either resign, or you can sue us in court for breach of contract.

This legal liability does not apply to Part A.

### Part A: Vague Aspirations

We have no idea how to achieve these aspirations, but other parties list them. We must do the same so you won't think we are against them.

(1) We shall foster a major increase in Jewish immigration.

(2) We shall reduce emigration to a trickle.

(3) We shall do away with traffic accidents.

(4) We shall eliminate the ethnic gap.

(5) We shall eliminate the gap between rich and poor.

(6) We shall eliminate the gap between big cities and development townships.

(7) We shall eliminate the gap separating the religious from the non-religious.

There is no possibility of carrying out these aims, but announcing them has become a ritual. And now to business:

THE NATIONAL Religious Party is undergoing a process of heart-searching and upheaval. In the last elections its representation in the Knesset was halved, and the signs are that the forthcoming elections will further reduce that number. Moreover, powerful forces are at work to oust present Knesset members as party leaders in favour of right-wing maximalists, who, it is hoped, will lead the party back to success and respectability.

Such thinking seems to be the result of a completely erroneous reading of the situation.

When did the decline in the NRP's fortunes begin? From the founding of the state till the Likud's rise to power in 1977, the NRP had been in practically uninterrupted partnership with the Labour Party, in what had come to be known as a "historic alignment."

Throughout that period the NRP had roughly 10 to 12 members in the Knesset and had a reputation in the country for moderation, with men like the late

# Basis for a platform

By DAVID KRIVINE

### Part B: Religious Policy

(8) We shall restore the religious status quo that was observed with the cooperation of the National Religious Party up till 1977 (when the Likud came to power).

(9) We shall abolish all infractions of the status quo that have taken place since then (ban on El Al's Sabbath flights, new restrictions on abortions, autopsies, archaeological digs, special allocations to Agudat Israel for their institutions).

### Part C: Coalition Policy

(10) Assuming we do not win an absolute majority and are requested to form a coalition with the religious parties, we shall do so if they accept the provisions of Part B above.

(11) If they do not we shall invite the largest opposition party to form a coalition with us for one day, during which we shall pass an electoral reform bill.

This measure will increase the representation of the party with the largest support and decrease the representation of parties with small support.

If the bill is passed, we shall dissolve the Knesset and call new elections within 30 days.

(12) If it is not passed, we shall in-

form the president that we are unable to form a government.

### Part D: Foreign Policy

(13) We shall announce a unilateral withdrawal from the administered areas, falling back on the Green Line plus the territories delineated in the Allon plan.

The new borders will be declared the official frontiers of Israel. Who takes over in Nabulus, Hebron, Gaza and other vacated zones will not be our business.

### Part E: Economic Policy

(14) We shall balance the budget, in the knowledge that this means civilian as well as military cutbacks.

(15) We shall devalue the currency by a quarter, in order to make exports cheaper and imports dearer.

(16) We shall maintain the current 15 per cent wage reduction.

(17) Unemployment will result, but alternative jobs should spring up. If the situation doesn't balance out, see our next party programme four years from now.

### Part F: Social Services

(18) All social services will be made to pay for themselves.

(19) Health insurance is contributory already, being supported

by members' dues to Kupat Holim and other funds. These funds may charge for treatment, to compensate for the elimination of Treasury subsidies.

(20) Similarly the public will be required to join a national educational insurance scheme. The school system must operate within the revenue it receives, plus fees (e.g., for extra tuition) if necessary. The Treasury will no longer be a source for deficit-bridging finance.

### Part G: Taxation and Pensions

(21) All income will be taxed, including pensions (if the pensioner's income is large enough to be taxable).

(22) All pension schemes will be contributory, including the one for civil servants. They will all be transferable, so that each person's pension continues to accumulate when he changes jobs.

(23) Knesset members will have the same pension rights as everybody else, not a shekel more.

### Part H: Infrastructure

(24) We shall spend more public funds on projects that make money or save money or at least create resources, like the telephone system, the postal service, the road

system, car-parking facilities, public libraries.

(25) An Infrastructure Financing Department will be created, to finance these developments. The construction work will be farmed out to sub-contractors. The government and municipalities will not carry out any public works on their own.

(26) The government will stop building flats. Immigrants and other privileged categories will buy their homes in the open market. Government aid will be confined to the provision of mortgage loans.

(27) The Infrastructure Financing Department will receive a fixed government grant for road building. Otherwise it must be self-sufficient.

(28) The railway system must pay for itself. In order to do that we shall make it an independent company, able to fix its train schedules, fares and freight-charges without government interference.

### Part I: Other Activities

(29) The present six-day week will be replaced by a five-day week (based on a nine-hour working day).

(30) Israel TV will add a second station. One will be lowbrow, the other highbrow.

(31) Government officials will not be permitted to eat or drink while receiving the public.

ANY PARTY adopting the above platform deserves to win the elections.

The writer is a member of The Jerusalem Post editorial staff.

# NRP IN TRAVAIL

By ERIC GUTWILLIG

Moshe Haim Shapiro, Michael Hazani and Zerah Warhaftig setting an example of moderation and erudition. After the 1977 upheaval, the NRP threw its lot in with the Likud. What was the result? Its Knesset representation was halved, and it was tarnished with at least partial blame for the shortcomings of the government. What are the conclusions to be drawn, and is the NRP drawing them?

The people want the NRP to be a force for moderation. For those wanting extremists, there are others who can provide it much better. For territorial maximalists, there is Tehiya, and for religious right-wingers, Agudat Yisrael. Moreover,

those who put the interests of the Sephardi population at the top of their priorities, will vote for Tami, regardless of where the NRP stands.

THE SUCCESS or otherwise of the Lebanon war may be a subject for argument. But what is clear beyond the shadow of a doubt is the utter and complete failure of the Likud on the domestic front, with one minister after the other performing abysmally. And hand in hand with domestic failure goes the lack of success on the aliyah front. After all, 300 per cent inflation is hardly an inducement to a potential immigrant.

The Israeli public, whether

religious or not, has generally speaking an innate respect for those who uphold true tradition. The knitted skull-cap youth who bear themselves with dignity, for whom drug-taking, petty crime and hoodlunkism are monstrosities, and who are in the forefront of the nation's battles when wars have to be fought, are a source of envy and admiration to the whole nation. The NRP must restore its image as a party of moderate men, devoted to the Book and in the forefront of the battle to make us a moral people and a light unto the nations.

A new leadership must emerge. Dr. Yosef Burg is a witty and clever old man, but as a party leader he has

been a complete failure — witness the present state of the party. The sooner the NRP ends its disastrous association with the Likud, the better.

It must also show itself to be a party of moderation, true to the ideals of Eretz Israel and ready for negotiations if the chance for peace should ever emerge.

The National Religious Party has been blessed with great leaders in the past. No doubt, the hour will produce the man, and someone will be found who will lead the party back to its former greatness. There has always been shades of nationalism, and no doubt there will be in future.

For the party to reject its present leadership in favour of right-wing extremists would be a continuation of its present suicidal path. For the sake of the whole people of Israel, and not only for the NRP, it is fervently to be hoped that the party will turn back before it is too late.

## READERS' LETTERS

### RELIGIOUS STATUS QUO

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: Sir, — The ordinance, recently passed by the municipal council of Petah Tikva to change the status quo and to permit the open and public violation of the sabbath comes as a shock to the hundreds of rabbis, academics, scholars and teachers of the Rabbinical Council of America in Israel who have made aliya from the United States and Canada during the past years. We protest the brazen attempt to desecrate the Sabbath in public. We call upon the municipal councillors who chose to defy the long-established tradition of their city to extinguish the conflagration which they themselves have set, and to evoke their "evil decree."

In the two millennia of exile, Jews were persecuted in various countries for keeping the seventh day as a sacred day; they persisted nevertheless, at great sacrifice, in observing it. So much so that it was widely recognized that more than the Jews kept the Sabbath — the Sabbath kept the Jews alive.

Hence, it was only natural that, when the State of Israel was proclaimed, the Sabbath should be recognized even by non-observant leaders such as David Ben-Gurion, the first prime minister, as the official day of rest for all Jews living in

Israel. Now, 36 years later, we are witness to a slow deterioration of this blessed tradition. Regrettably there have been instances of Sabbath desecration by individuals in the past. But not until the unfortunate Petah Tikva municipal council action has a representative body dared to pass an ordinance which would specifically sanction open and flagrant violation of the Sabbath.

The Israeli members of the Rabbinical Council of America consider such an act to be in violation of Judaism's most sacred teachings and an offensive act which can only be detrimental to Israel's best interests. Surely we did not return to Israel, nor do we call upon fellow Jews in the lands we left to come to Israel, in order to create a state which would be "like all other states," and not a Jewish state where the peace and tranquility of the Sabbath reigns.

**RABBI ISRAEL GERSTEIN**  
President, Rabbinical Council of America  
Israel Region

**RABBI EMANUEL RACKMAN**  
Rabbinical Council of America  
Israel Region

**RABBI GILBERT KLAPPERMAN**  
President, Rabbinical Council of America, Jerusalem

### UNITY OF ZIONIST PEACE MOVEMENT

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: Sir, — The 1984 election campaign is upon us, and the Zionist peace camp is threatened with greater fragmentation than ever. Lova Eliav is going it alone; Uri Avneri and Matti Peled have "united" "Alternativa"; Ran Cohen is heading what is left of Sheli; Shuamit Aloni will be queen of her private list; Meir Pe'il is disgusted with everybody, and even Peace Now is considering whether to join in the scramble to the Knesset.

All these groups have a great deal in common, with only minutes' differences on tactics. Separately, they may be great demonstrators, and perhaps contribute to improve our tarnished national image. Individually, they are nice people, liberal humanists, and represent the sane and positive Israel. Their combined effect is, however, negligible, and they lack any influence on our collective destiny.

I have no confidence in either of the two large party blocks. From past experience, I know that, as far as a peace policy is concerned, there is not much to choose between them.

Seventeen years after the Six Day War, many of us still believe that there is a chance to break the deadlock and to achieve peace and friendly coexistence with our Arab neighbours. We believe that sooner or later there must and will be such a settlement, but that it is in our

national interest that it will come about as the result of a bold Israeli initiative, rather than be imposed by outside forces.

It is evident that a united Zionist peace movement, with firm Knesset representation, could contribute to a change in direction. There are indications that a united list of the above-mentioned persons would obtain considerable electoral support, especially at this time, and would attract other prominent people.

If the leaders of the proposed list are unable to overcome their petty differences and personal antagonisms, then we, the potential victims of their impotence, must make it absolutely clear to them that we shall refuse to vote for them as individuals or as midget parties.

ZEEV RAPHAEL

Haifa.

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### KIBBUTZ VOLUNTEERS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: Sir, — Like David E. Edwards (Letters, March 28), I also have spent time on a kibbutz: six weeks last summer and seven weeks this spring. As a volunteer, I knew what to expect — six hours of work wherever I was needed for six days a week. In exchange, I received a place to sleep, food to eat and a small monthly allowance. In addition, I made lasting friends among the other volunteers and received a warm welcome from the kibbutzniks which made it feel like a second home. While on the kibbutz I worked in a variety of jobs and while I did not especially enjoy all of them, I have no complaint. I was not led to expect more than I received. If I had wanted to earn money, I would have stayed in my teaching job in Canada. As a volunteer, my stay was only temporary, but it was so enjoyable that when I returned for the second time, I went to the same kibbutz. Volunteers on other kibbutzim may feel like cheap labour. I felt like part of a family.

DONITA ISAAC

Haifa.

### TERRORIST ATTACK

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: Sir, — After the latest attack by terrorists in the centre of Jerusalem, one wonders whether we invited this attack on ourselves.

In the past, we have freed terrorists who had murdered and maimed. The terrorists know that, with a bit of luck, they will survive

Sir, — With reference to Mr. Edwards' comments about industry on kibbutzim, I would like to point out that industry is replacing part of the agriculture, because agricultural branches are overproducing in Israel. Automatic machinery is bought with loans and, by the time they are paid up with interest, the machines are ready for the scrap heap. Their presence on a kibbutz is no sign of affluence.

S. KRULL

Maayan Baruch.  
Sir, — Your correspondent, David E. Edwards, made some good points about "volunteers" in Israel. The kibbutz-moshav idea is basically a very good one. Unfortunately, many members seem to take great pleasure in abusing the idea and, more to the point, the volunteers. The most unfortunate thing from our point of view is that, if we do have any complaints or grouses, there is nowhere we can go to make our voices heard. If we go to the offices in Tel Aviv, we are laughed at and put on the blacklist as troublemakers.

**BARBARA NEDERVEEN**  
**DAVID ALLCOCK**

Moshav Mechora.

### NON-JEWISH VOLUNTEERS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: Sir, — I refer to your report of March 29, "Kolowitz opposes non-Jewish volunteers." Before I came on aliya and before I lived on a kibbutz, I might have agreed with him in principle, except that my most sympathetic listeners when I was invited to speak abroad to non-Jewish groups about Israel were those whose children or relatives had spent time in Israel as volunteers. Treated well and feeling needed, these young men and women are our best ambassadors in the outside hostile world.

However, there should be no reason why Jewish youngsters should not be encouraged to spend a year of service in Israel. Where I found from experience that Kolowitz's theory really falls down is in the fact that the majority of our Jewish youth come here to "get Israel out of their system" and return to their studies and careers. They are not the future olim. We need to bring the youngsters here, train them here, find them jobs here. The volunteer system and future aliya cannot be confused.

**EVELYN CHENKIN**  
Kibbutz Mishmar David.

Sir, — I am a Catholic volunteer on a kibbutz. I have been a volunteer on two kibbutzim and on both, the average of Jewish volunteers was approximately 3 per cent of the total. If Mr. Kolowitz's proposal to have non-Jews cut from the programme is carried out, how many volunteers does he think will be left on kibbutzim?

D. VITTI

Kibbutz Na'an.



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